

Trusted Key Entry – Managing Your Keys AND Crypto Configuration

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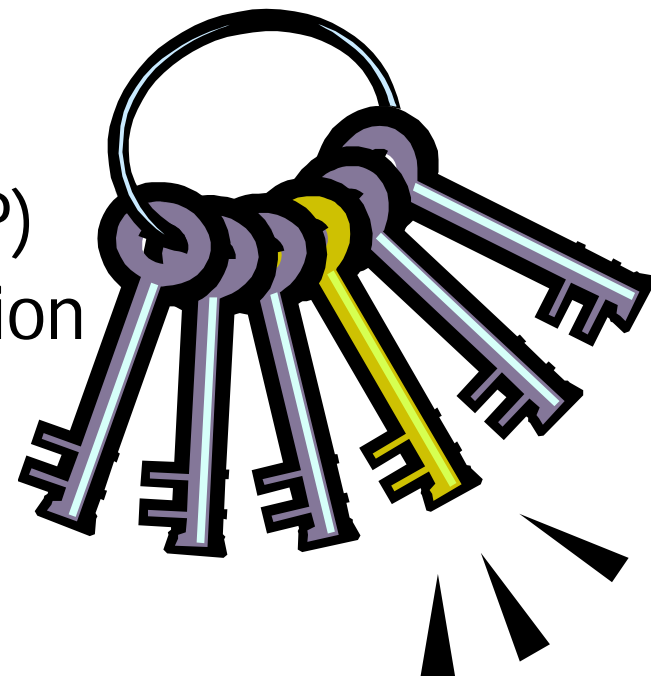
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TKE Agenda

- Description
- Setup
- Smart Cards
- Roles
- TKE Application
- Loading Keys

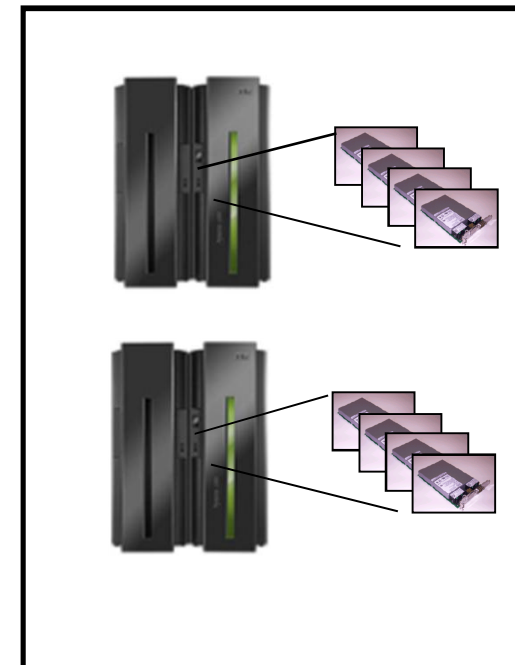
Key Loading

- Master Keys
 - Trusted Key Entry Workstation
 - Passphrase Initialization (aka PPINIT)
 - Via the ISPF Panels for ICSF
- Operational Keys
 - Trusted Key Entry Workstation
 - Key Generation Utility Program (KGUP)
 - Enterprise Key Management Foundation
 - ICSF APIs



TKE – What does it do?

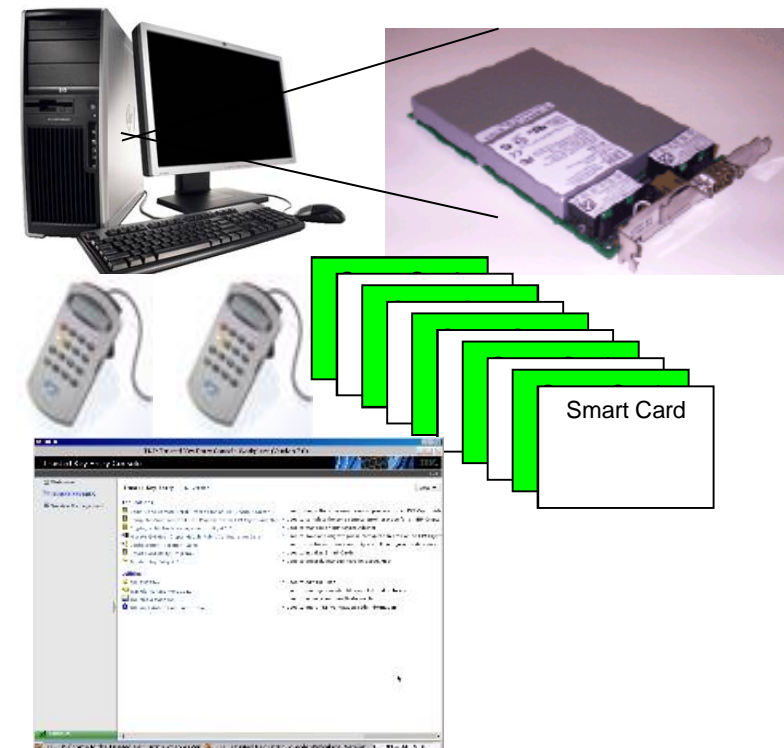
- Secure Key Loading
 - Master keys or operational keys
 - Key material generated in hardware and never exists in the clear, outside of the tamper-responding hardware
- Two-man rule
 - Issuers & Co-signers
 - Multiple key officers
- Manage host crypto modules
 - As domain groups
 - Across CECs
 - Migration Wizard
 - Wizard like feature for loading master keys in one task



TKE – Feature Codes

Intel Workstation with a cryptographic coprocessor and embedded operating system

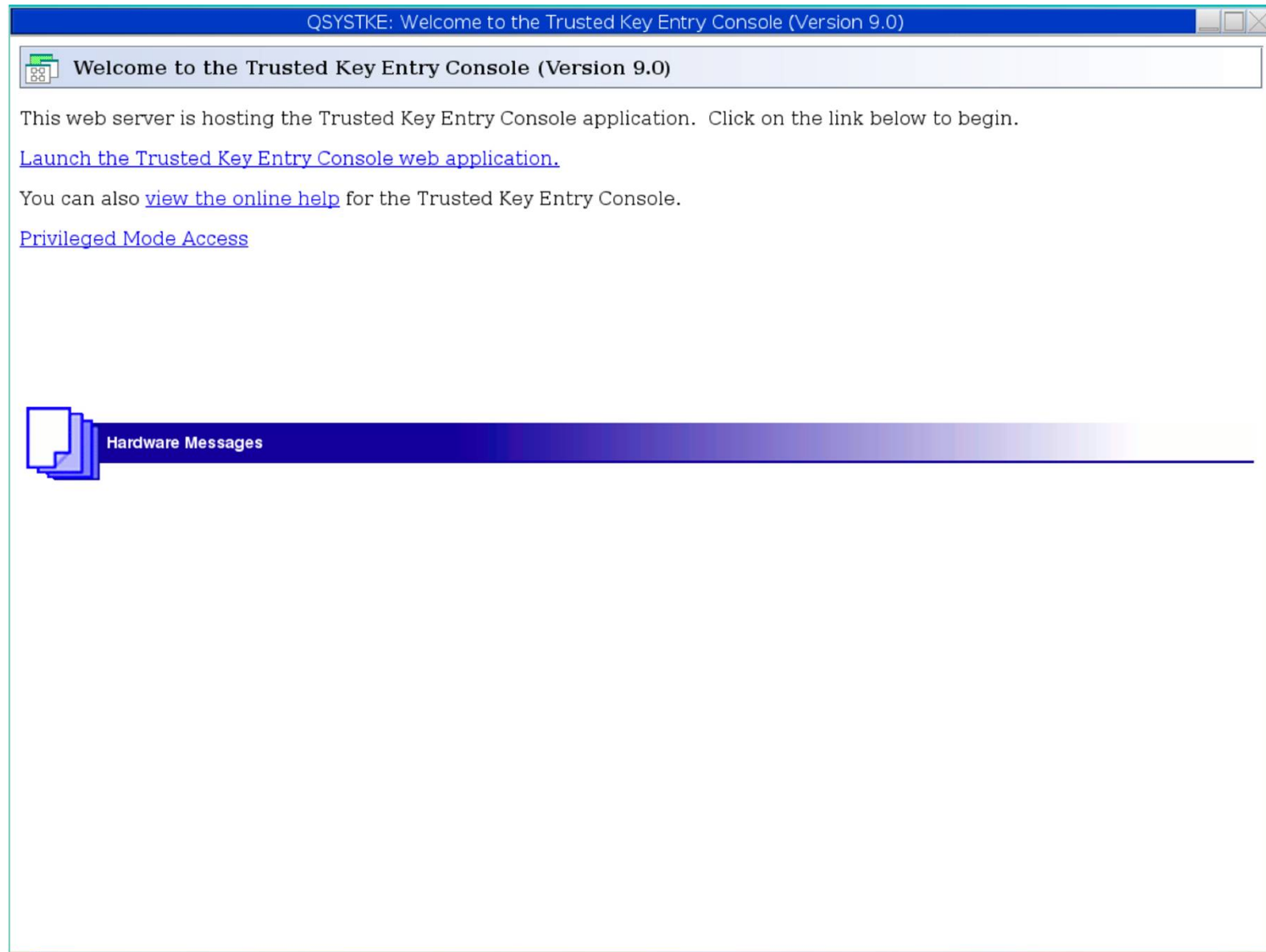
- Hardware
 - Intel Workstation or Rack Mounted
 - Crypto ExpressN card
- Software
 - Looks a lot like Linux OS
 - TKE application (Java)
- Optional smart card support
 - 2 Readers and 20 smart cards
 - Can install up to 4 readers
- Optional 10 Additional smart cards



TKE Hardware/Software

TKE Software (LIC) FC	TKE Hardware FC	Host system	Host Crypto cards managed
TKE 9.0 (#0879)	#0842, #0847, #0097, #0098, #0849, #0080, #0081, #0085, #0086	z14/z14Model ZR1, z13/z13s, zEC12/zBC12	CEX6C, CEX6P, CEX5P, CEX5C, CEX4P, CEX4C, CEX3C, CEX2C
TKE 8.1 (#0878)	#0847 or #0097	z13/z13s, zEC12/zBC12	CEX5P, CEX5C, CEX4P, CEX4C, CEX3C, CEX2C
TKE 8.0 (#0877)	#0847	Z13/z13s, zEC12/zBC12	CEX5P, CEX5C, CEX4P, CEX4C, CEX3C, CEX2C
TKE 7.3 (#0872)	#0841 or #0842	zEC12/zBC12, z196/z114	CEX4P, CEX4C, CEX3C, CEX2C
TKE 7.2 (#0850)	#0841	zEC12, z196/z114	CEX4P, CEX4C, CEX3C, CEX2C
TKE 7.1 (#0867)	#0841	z196/z114, z10 EC/BC	CEX3C, CEX2C
TKE 7.0 (#0860)	#0841	z196/z114, z10 EC/BC	CEX3C, CEX2C
TKE 6.0 (#0858)	#0859, #0839, #0840	z196/z114, z10 EC/BC	CEX4C (sometimes), CEX3C, CEX2C

TKE Welcome Screen

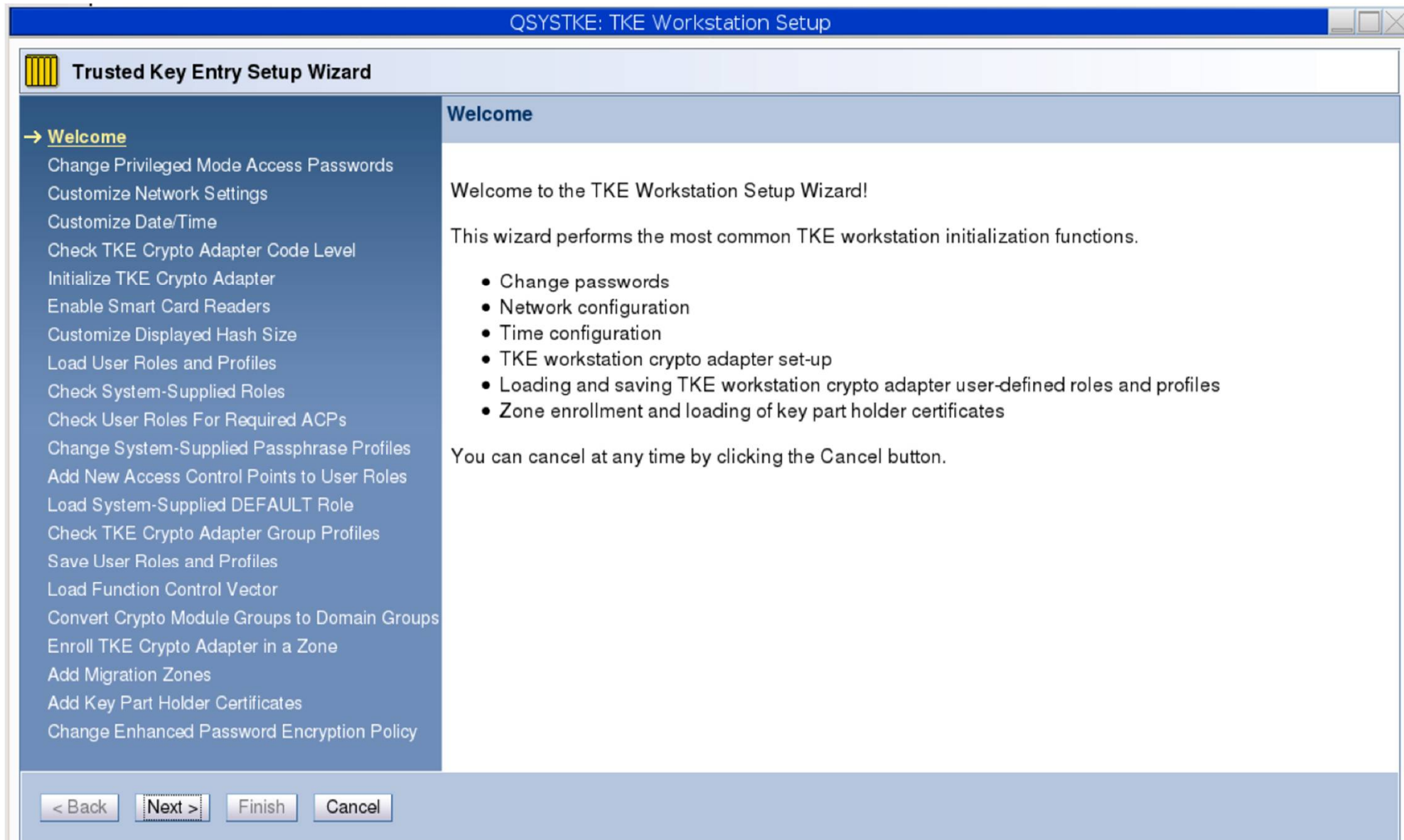


Privileged Mode Access

- ADMIN
- AUDITOR
- SERVICE



TKE Setup Wizard



Setup Wizard Steps (1 of 2)

- Change Privileged Mode Access Passwords
- Customize Network Settings
- Customize Date/Time
- Check TKE Crypto Adapter Code Level
- Initialize TKE Crypto Adapter
- Enable Smart Card Readers
- Customize Displayed Hash Size
- Load User Roles and Profiles
- Check System-Supplied Roles
- Check User Roles For Required ACPs
- Change System-Supplied Passphrase Profiles

Setup Wizard Steps (2 of 2)

- Add New Access Control Points to User Roles
- Load System-Supplied DEFAULT Role
- Check TKE Crypto Adapter Group Profiles
- Save User Roles and Profiles
- Load Function Control Vector
- Convert Crypto Module Groups to Domain Groups
- Enroll TKE Crypto Adapter in a Zone
- Add Migration Zones
- Add Key Part Holder Certificates
- Change Enhanced Password Encryption Policy

TKE Zones

- Key parts on a smart card can be moved securely but only between members of a zone
- Members of (Entities in) a zone
 - CA (Certificate Authority) Smart Card
 - TKE Workstation Crypto Adapter
 - TKE Smart Cards
 - EP11 Smart Cards
- Zone is created when you create the CA Smart Card

TKE Smart Card Utility Program Version 9.0 - Smart Card Readers Available

File CA Smart Card TKE Smart Card EP11 Smart Card Crypto Adapter Help

Display smart card information
Display smart card key identifiers
TKE zone wizard
PCI-HSM smart card wizard
Exit
Exit and Logoff

Authority or Administrator key:
Crypto Adapter Logon key:

Zone enroll status:
Zone ID:
Zone description:
Zone key length:

Alternate zone enroll status:
Alternate zone ID:
Alternate zone description:
Alternate zone key length:

Key parts:

Key type	Description	Origin	MDC-4 or CMAC	SHA-1	ENC-ZERO	AES-VP or HMAC-VP	Control vector or key attributes	Length

Smart card reader 2

Card type:
Card ID:
Card description:
PIN status:

Authority or Administrator key:
Crypto Adapter Logon key:

Zone enroll status:
Zone ID:
Zone description:
Zone key length:

Alternate zone enroll status:
Alternate zone ID:
Alternate zone description:
Alternate zone key length:

Key parts:

Key type	Description	Origin	MDC-4 or CMAC	SHA-1	ENC-ZERO	AES-VP or HMAC-VP	Control vector or key attributes	Length

Main Menu

TKE Smart Card Utility Program Version 9.0 - Smart Card Readers Available

File CA Smart Card TKE Smart Card EP11 Smart Card Crypto Adapter Help

Smart card reader 1

Card type:
Card ID:
Card description:
PIN status:

Zone enroll status:
Zone ID:
Zone description:
Zone key length:

Authority or Administrator key:
Crypto Adapter Logon key:

Alternate zone enroll status:
Alternate zone ID:
Alternate zone description:
Alternate zone key length:

Key parts:

Key type	Description	Origin	MDC-4 or CMAC	SHA-1	ENC-ZERO	AES-VP or HMAC-VP	Control vector or key attributes	Length

Smart card reader 2

Card type:
Card ID:
Card description:
PIN status:

Zone enroll status:
Zone ID:
Zone description:
Zone key length:

Authority or Administrator key:
Crypto Adapter Logon key:

Alternate zone enroll status:
Alternate zone ID:
Alternate zone description:
Alternate zone key length:

Key parts:

Key type	Description	Origin	MDC-4 or CMAC	SHA-1	ENC-ZERO	AES-VP or HMAC-VP	Control vector or key attributes	Length

Main Menu

TKE Zone Wizard

This wizard performs the most common TKE zone setup functions.

- Initialize a CA smart card
- Backup a CA smart card
- Initialize and personalize TKE smart cards
- Initialize and personalize EP11 smart cards
- Enrolling the TKE crypto adapter in a TKE zone

You can cancel at any time by clicking the Cancel button.

OK Cancel

Smart Cards

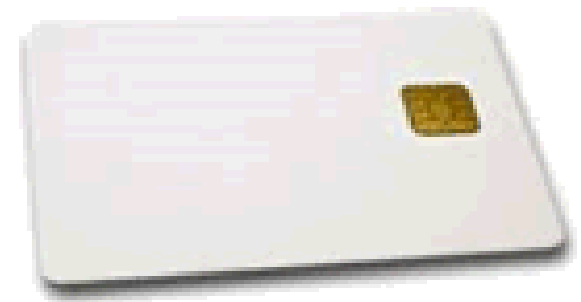
- Store credentials
- Store key material
- Perform encryption functions

<http://dilbert.com/strip/1997-03-21>

Smart Cards

- Certificate Authority (CA) Smart Card
 - Two 6-digit PINs
- TKE Smart Card – Supports CCA Coprocessors
- EP11 Smart Card – Supports EP11 Coprocessors

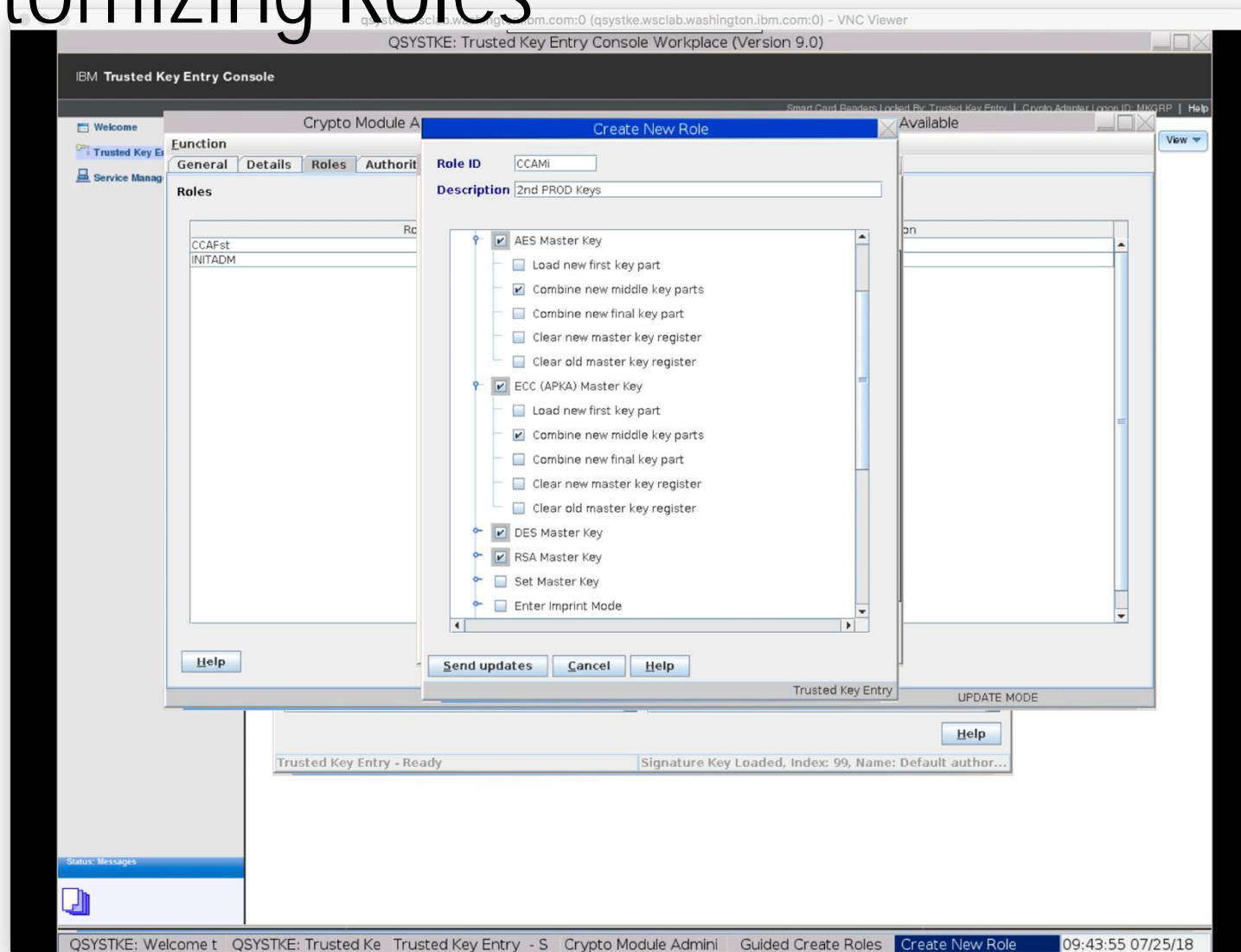
- MCA (Migration Certificate Authority)
- Key Part Holder (KPH) Smart Card
- Injection Authority (IA) Smart Card



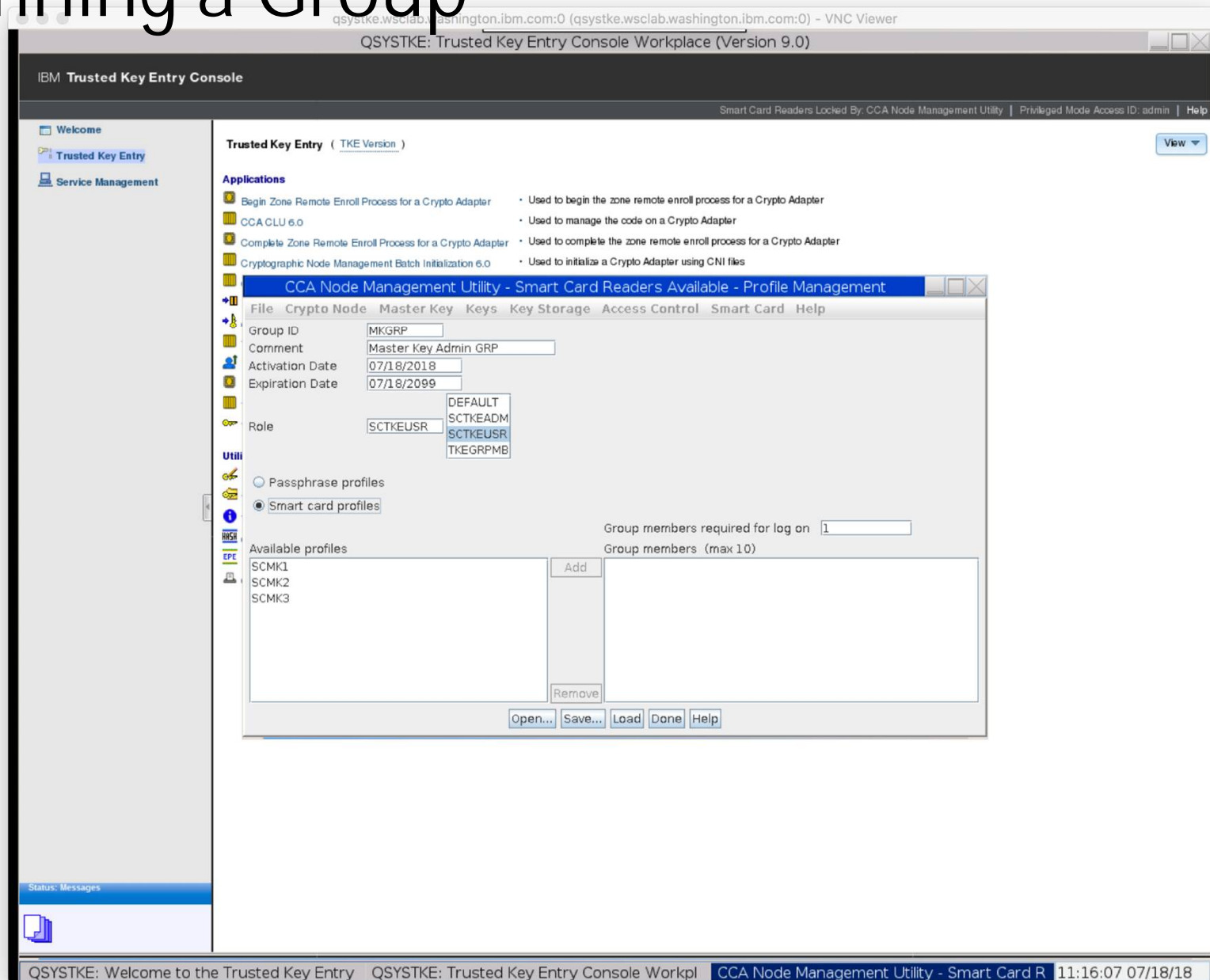
IBM Supplied Roles

- Passphrase Roles
 - TKEADM – for managing the TKE Workstation
 - TKEUSER – for managing host crypto modules
 - KEYMAN1 – clear new master key registers, load first part new master key
 - KEYMAN2 – load middle and final master key parts, set master keys, reencipher keystores
- Smart Card Roles
 - SCTKEUSR – for managing host crypto modules
 - SCTKEADM – for managing the TKE Workstation

Customizing Roles



Defining a Group



TKE 9.0 Main Menu

QSYSTKE: Trusted Key Entry Console Workplace (Version 9.0)

IBM Trusted Key Entry Console

Privileged Mode Access ID: admin | Help

View

Trusted Key Entry (TKE Version 9.0)

Applications

- Begin Zone Remote Enroll Process for a Crypto Adapter - Used to begin the zone remote enroll process for a Crypto Adapter
- CCA CLU 6.0 - Used to manage the code on a Crypto Adapter
- Complete Zone Remote Enroll Process for a Crypto Adapter - Used to complete the zone remote enroll process for a Crypto Adapter
- Cryptographic Node Management Batch Initialization 6.0 - Used to initialize a Crypto Adapter using CNI files
- Cryptographic Node Management Utility 6.0 - Used to manage a Crypto Adapter
- Migrate Host Crypto Module Public Configuration Data - Used to save and migrate public configuration data on a Crypto Adapter
- Configuration Migration Tasks - Used to run tasks to save and migrate full configuration data on a Crypto Adapter including keys
- TKE Workstation Setup - Used to setup a new or upgraded TKE workstation
- Migrate Roles Utility - Used to migrate TKE workstation crypto adapter roles to the current TKE release
- Smart Card Utility Program 9.0** - Used to initialize Smart Cards
- TKE's Crypto Adapter Initialization - Used to initialize a Crypto Adapter for TKE using default CNI files
- Trusted Key Entry 9.0 - Smart Card Utility Program 9.0 - Click to launch keys on a z/OS Host

Utilities

- Edit TKE Files - Used to edit TKE Files
- TKE File Management Utility - Used to manage available files in all data directories
- TKE Workstation Code Information - Used to query TKE Workstation code information
- Configure Displayed Hash Size - Used to configure the size of hash data displayed on TKE panels
- Enhanced Password Encryption Policy - Used to set the password policy observed when signing on to a host
- Configure Printers - Used to configure printers

Status: Messages

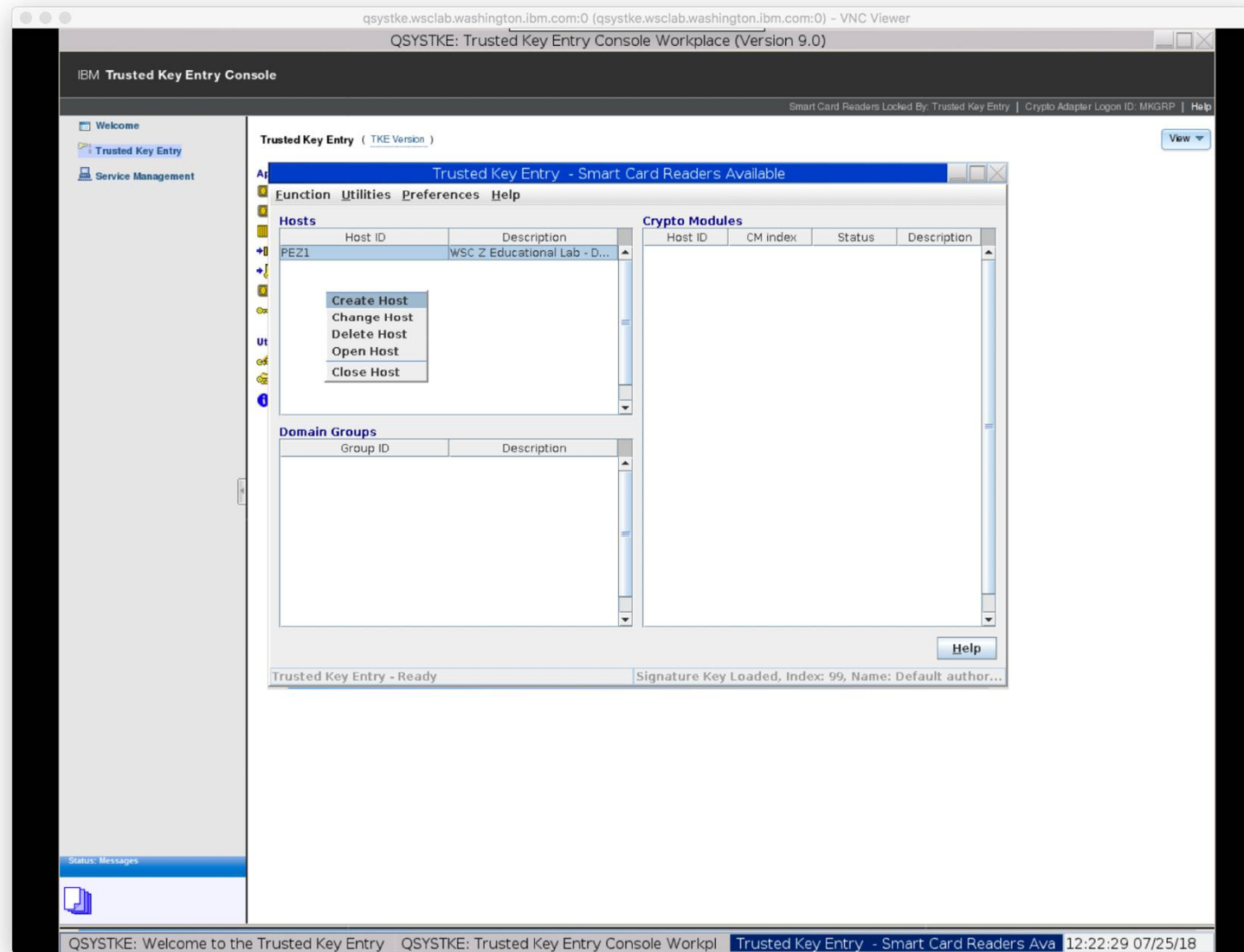
QSYSTKE: Welcome to the Trusted Key Entry Console (Version 9.0) QSYSTKE: Trusted Key Entry Console Workplace (Version 9.0) 09:22:58 07/18/18

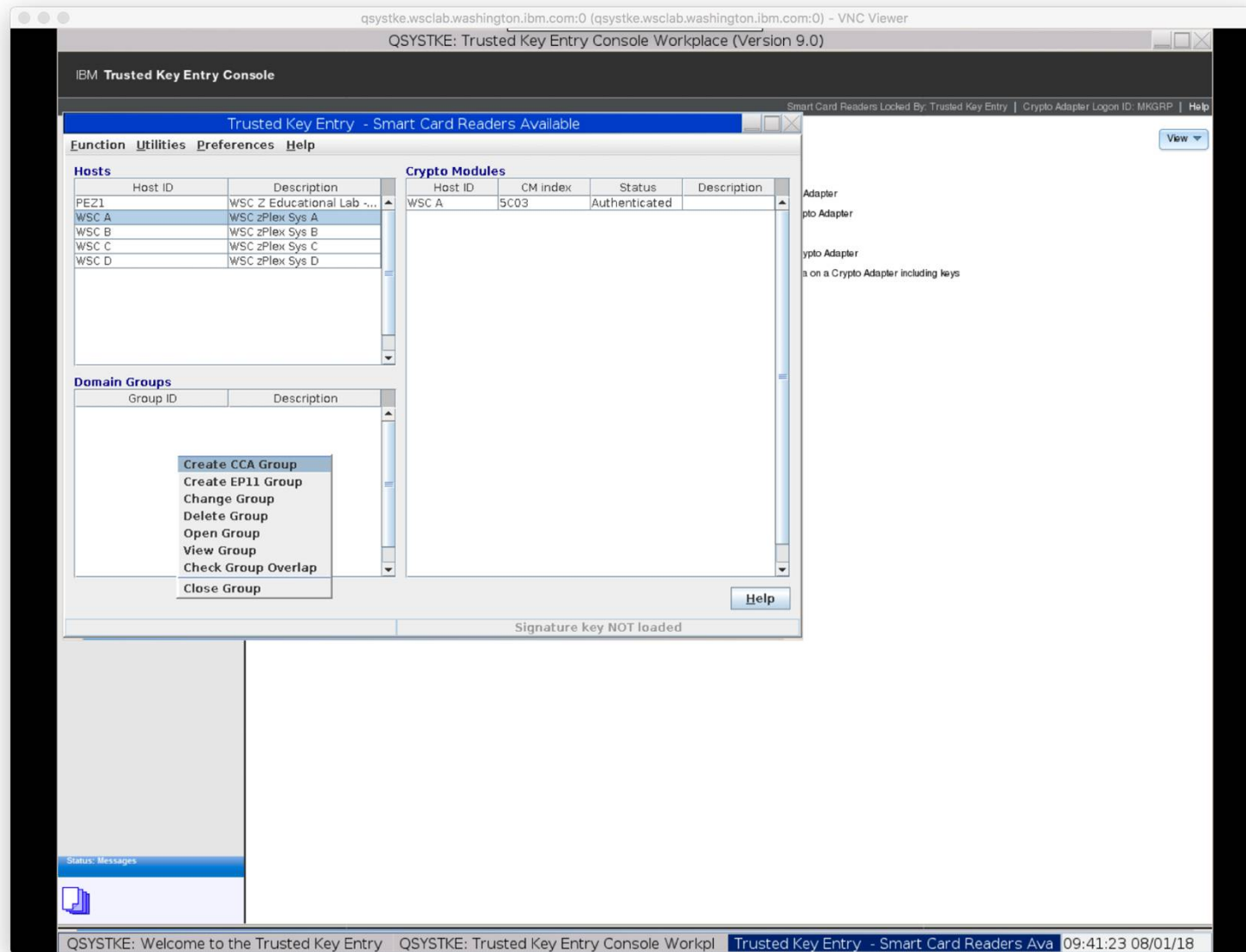
TKE Console Workspace

- Applications
 - Begin Zone Remote Enroll Process for an IBM Crypto Adapter
 - CCA CLU
 - Complete Zone Remote Enroll Process for an IBM Crypto Adapter
 - Crypto Node Management Batch Initialization
 - Crypto Node Management Utility
 - Migrate IBM Host Crypto Module Public Configuration Data (CCA Only)
 - Configuration Migration Tasks (CCA or EP11)
 - TKE Workstation Setup
 - Migrate Roles Utility
 - Smart Card Utility Program
 - TKE's IBM Crypto Adapter Initialization
 - Trusted Key Entry

TKE Console Workspace

- Utilities
 - Edit TKE Files
 - TKE File Management Utility
 - TKE Workstation Code Information
 - Configure Displayed Hash Size
 - Enhanced Password Encryption Policy
 - Configure Printers

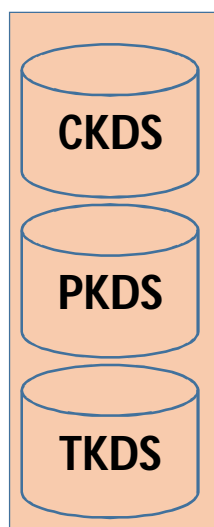




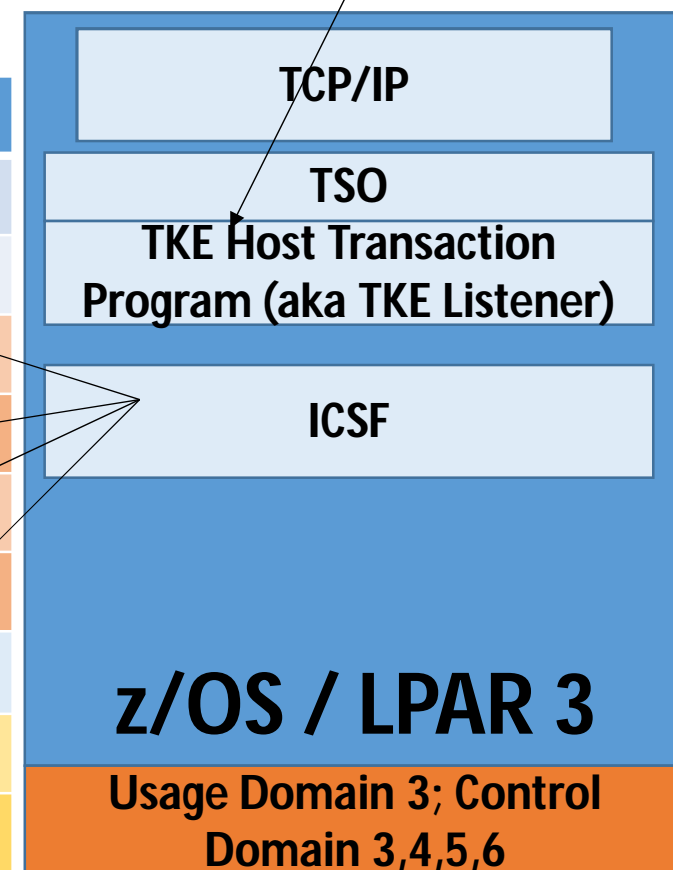
Scoped commands

- Module Scoped – refers to information or commands that apply to an entire crypto module (ex. enable/disable a crypto module; one set of Roles & Authorities loaded on a crypto module)
- Domain Scoped - refers to information or commands that apply to a domain on a crypto module (ex. set a common master key in multiple domains)

Loading Domains (1 Card)

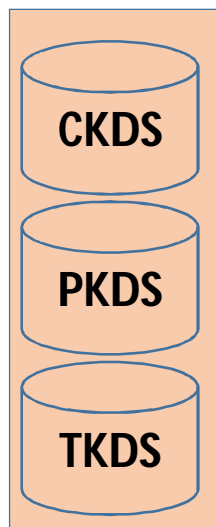


Dom	AES-MK	DES-MK	RSA-MK	ECC-MK
UD1				
UD2				
UD3				
UD4 ^M				
UD5				
UD6				
UD7				
UD8				
UD9				
....				
UD85				

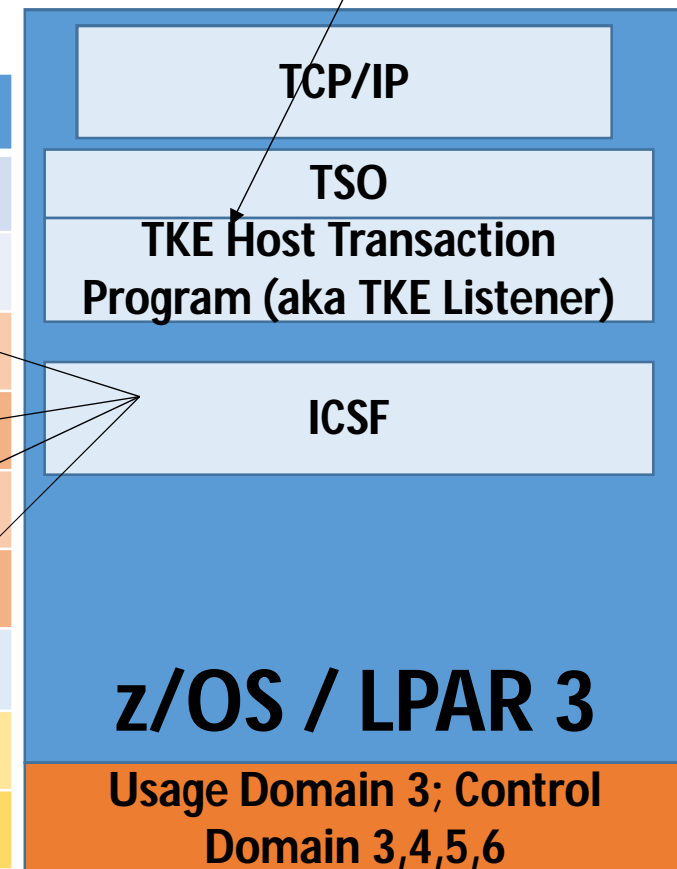
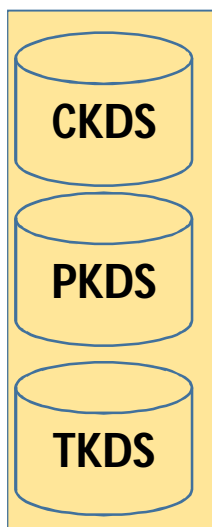




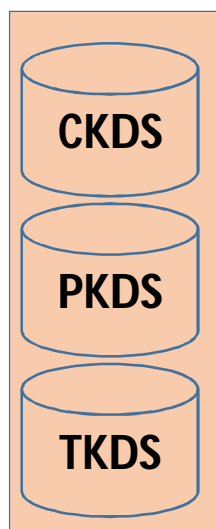
Loading Domains (2 or more Cards)



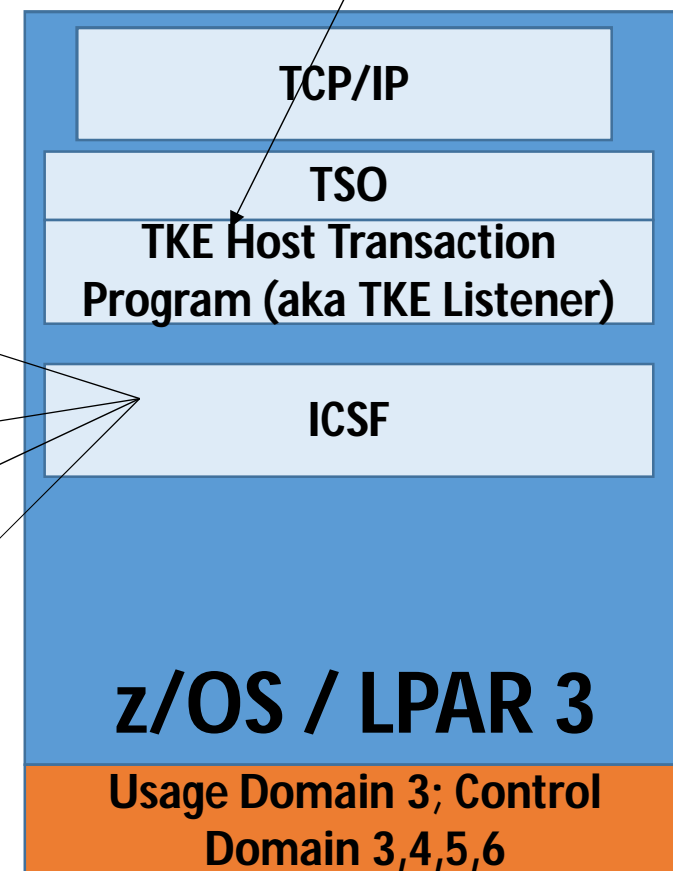
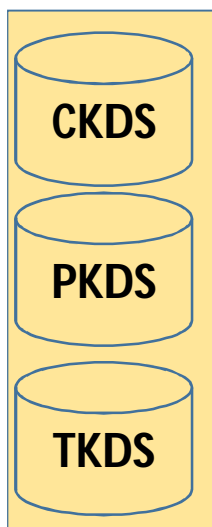
Dom	AES-MK	DES-MK	RSA-MK	ECC-MK
Dom	AES-MK	DES-MK	RSA-MK	ECC-MK
UD1				
UD2				
UD3				
UD4 ^M				
UD5				
UD6				
UD7				
UD8				
UD9				
....				
UD85				



Loading Domains (multiple CECs)



Dom	AES-MK	DES-MK	RSA-MK	ECC-MK
Dom	AES-MK	DES-MK	RSA-MK	ECC-MK
Dom	AES-MK	DES-MK	RSA-MK	ECC-MK
UD1				
UD2				
UD3				
UD4 ^M				
UD5				
UD6				
UD7				
UD8				
UD9				
....				
UD85				



Logon to the Host(s)

Log on to Host

Log on to Host

Log on to Host

Host ID G118

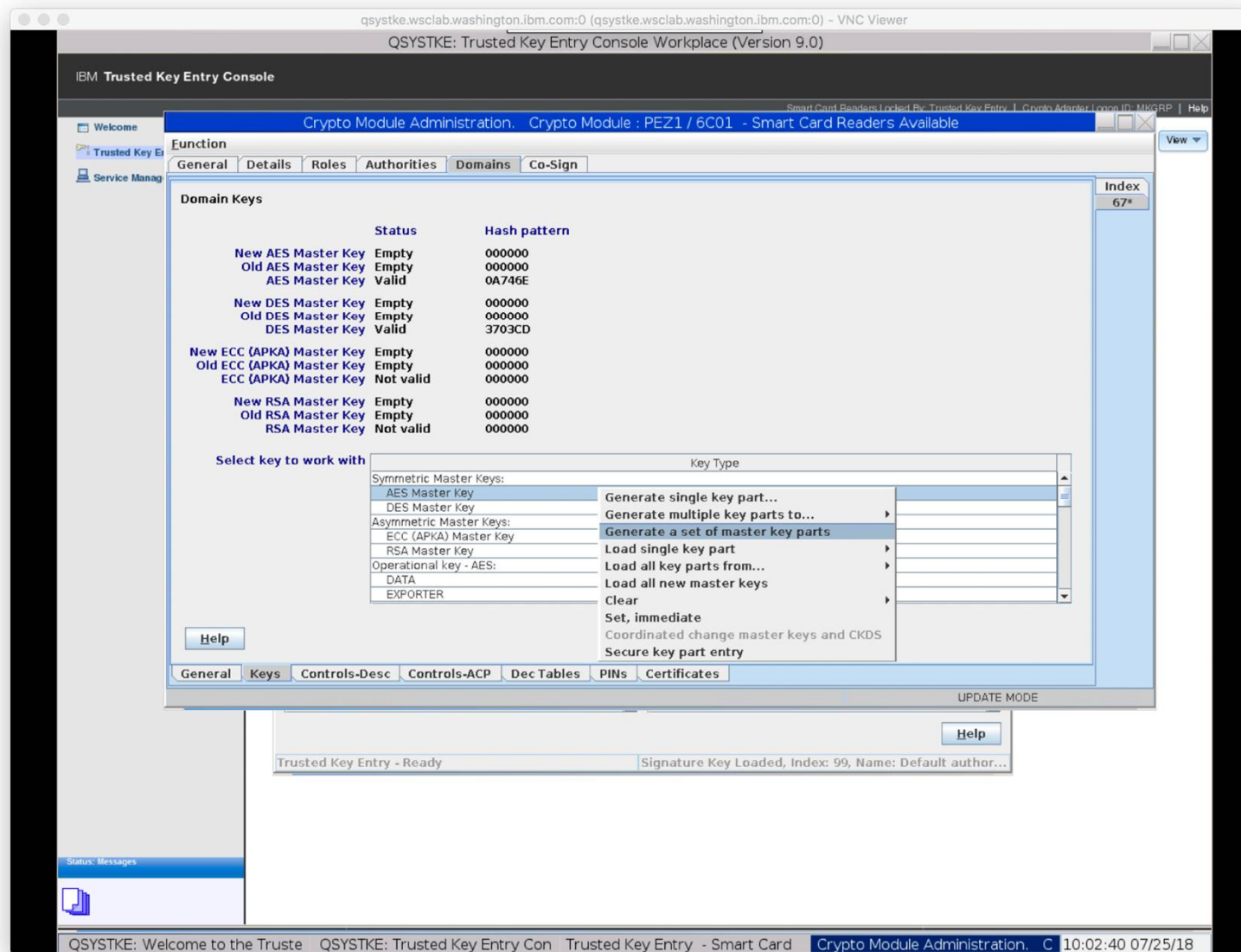
Host description Test system

Host user ID

Password

☐ **Enable Mixed Case Passwords**

OK **Cancel** **Help**



qsystke.wsclab.washington.ibm.com:0 (qsystke.wsclab.washington.ibm.com:0) - VNC Viewer

QSYSTKE: Trusted Key Entry Console Workplace (Version 9.0)

IBM Trusted Key Entry Console

Smart Card Readers Locked By: TKE Smart Card Utility Program | Crypto Adapter Logon ID: MKGRP | Help

Welcome

Trusted Key Entry (TKE Version)

Service Manager

TKE Smart Card Utility Program Version 9.0 - Smart Card Readers Available

File CA Smart Card TKE Smart Card EP11 Smart Card Crypto Adapter Help

Smart card reader 1

Card type: CA Smart Card v0.7
Card ID: 7DAE619DS
Card description: CA Admin Smart Card 1
PIN status: Ok

Zone enroll status: Enrolled
Zone ID: 5B4F41F6
Zone description: WSC TKE 9.0
Zone key length: 2048

Authority or Administrator key:
Crypto Adapter Logon key:

Alternate zone enroll status:
Alternate zone ID:
Alternate zone description:
Alternate zone key length:

Key parts:

Key type	Description	Origin	MDC-4 or CMAC	SHA-1	ENC-ZERO	AES-VP or HMAC-VP	Control vector or key attributes	Length

Smart card reader 2

Card type: TKE Smart Card v0.16
Card ID: 96196D825
Card description: TKE Card 1
PIN status: Ok

Zone enroll status: Enrolled
Zone ID: 5B4F41F6
Zone description: WSC TKE 9.0
Zone key length: 2048

Authority or Administrator key: 50, KeyOfficer One
Crypto Adapter Logon key: Present

Alternate zone enroll status: Not enrolled
Alternate zone ID:
Alternate zone description:
Alternate zone key length:

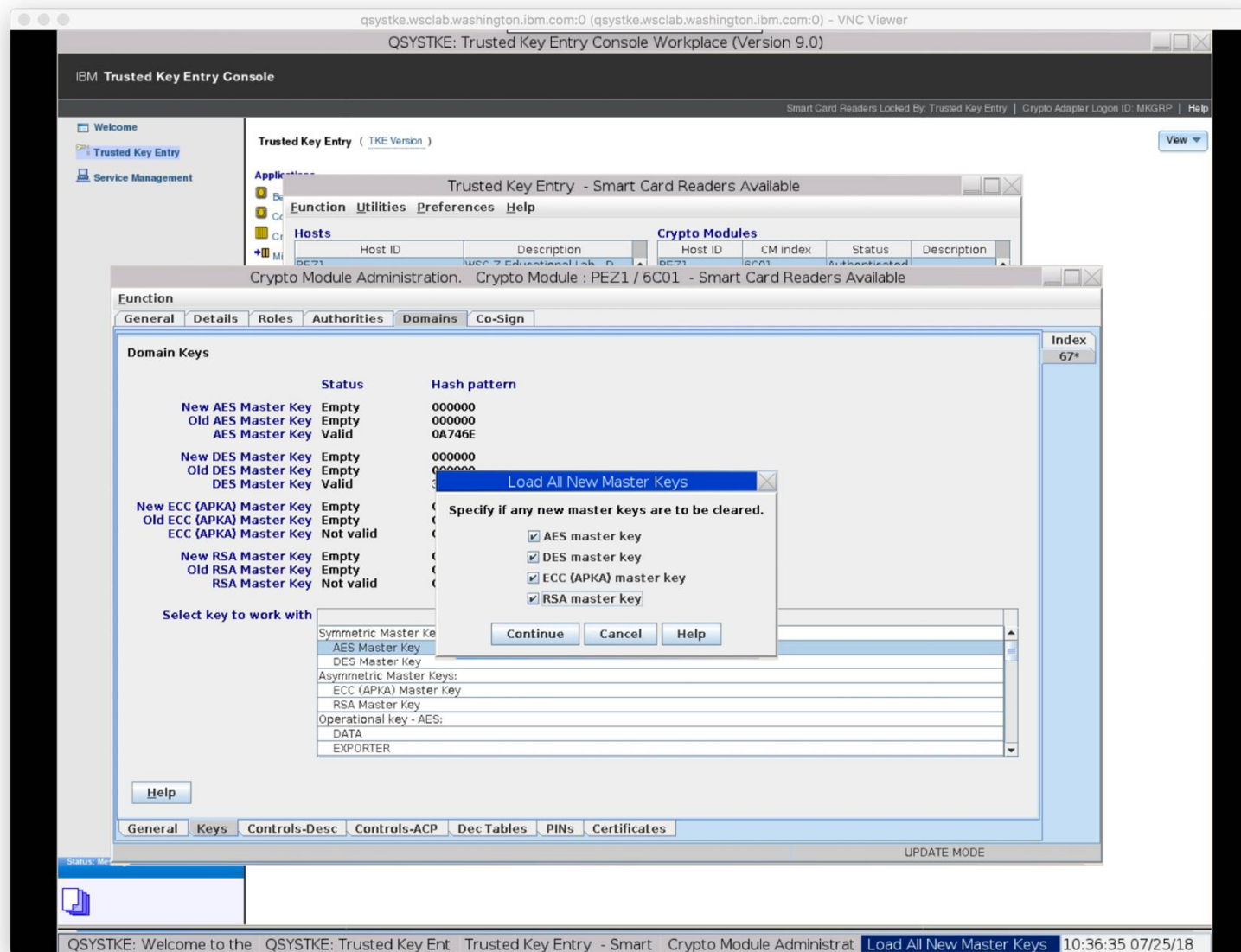
Key parts:

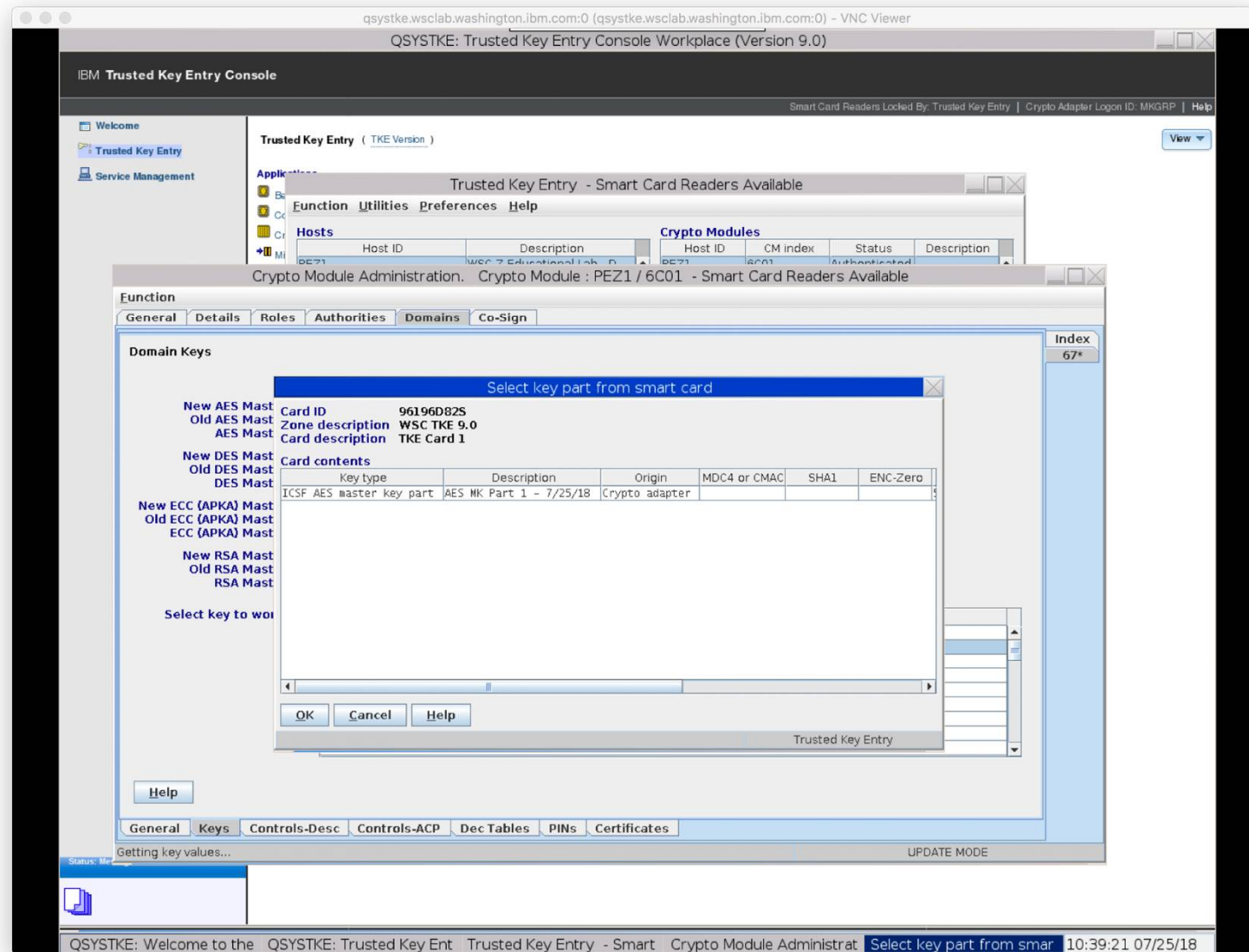
Key type	Description	Origin	MDC-4 or CMAC	SHA-1	ENC-ZERO	AES-VP or HMAC-VP	Control vector or key attributes	Length
ICSF AES ...	AES MK Part 1...	Crypto ...				50DD73		32
ICSF DES ...	DES MK Part ...	Crypto ...	F27B67	EC4F60	6B510E			16
ICSF ECC ...	ECC MK Part 1...	Crypto ...				FB0039		32
ICSF RSA ...	RSA MK Part 1	Crypto ...	E7E460	C0C292	46A06B			24

Main Menu

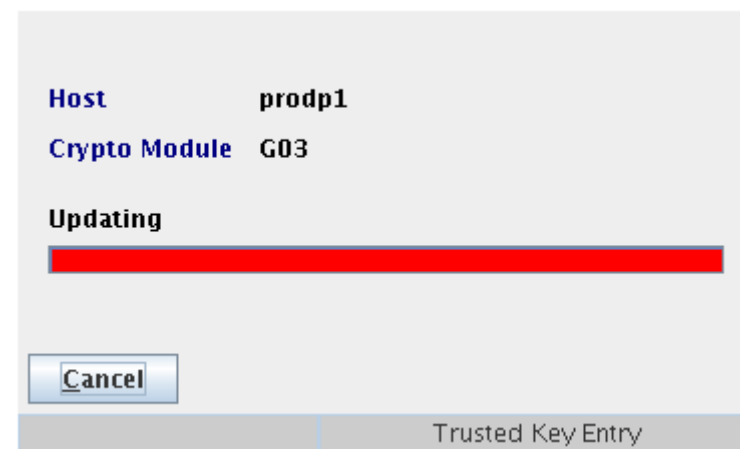
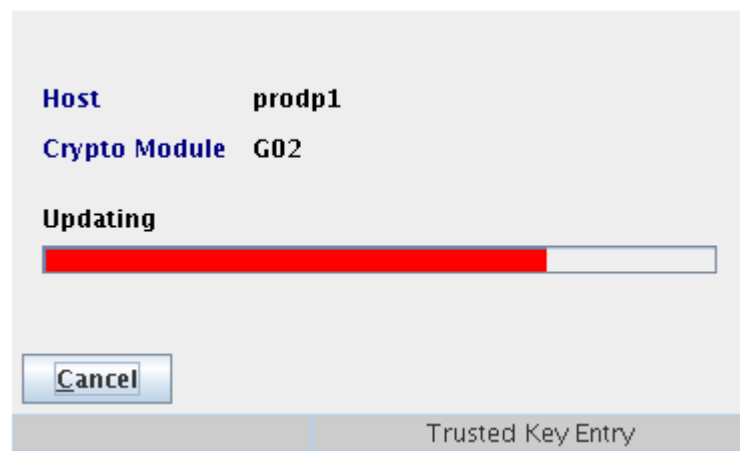
Status: Messages

QSYSTKE: Welcome to the Trusted Key Entry QSYSTKE: Trusted Key Entry Console Workpl TKE Smart Card Utility Program Version 9.0 - 12:00:30 08/01/18





Each crypto module gets updated



Finish the MK Change (without the TKE)

```
----- ICSF - Key Data Set Management -----
OPTION ===>

Enter the number of the desired option.

 1 CKDS MANAGEMENT - Perform Cryptographic Key Data Set (CKDS)
                        functions including master key management
 2 PKDS MANAGEMENT - Perform Public Key Data Set (PKDS)
                        functions including master key management
 3 TKDS MANAGEMENT - Perform PKCS #11 Token Data Set (TKDS)
                        functions including master key management
 4 SET MK           - Set master keys

Press ENTER to go to the selected option.
```

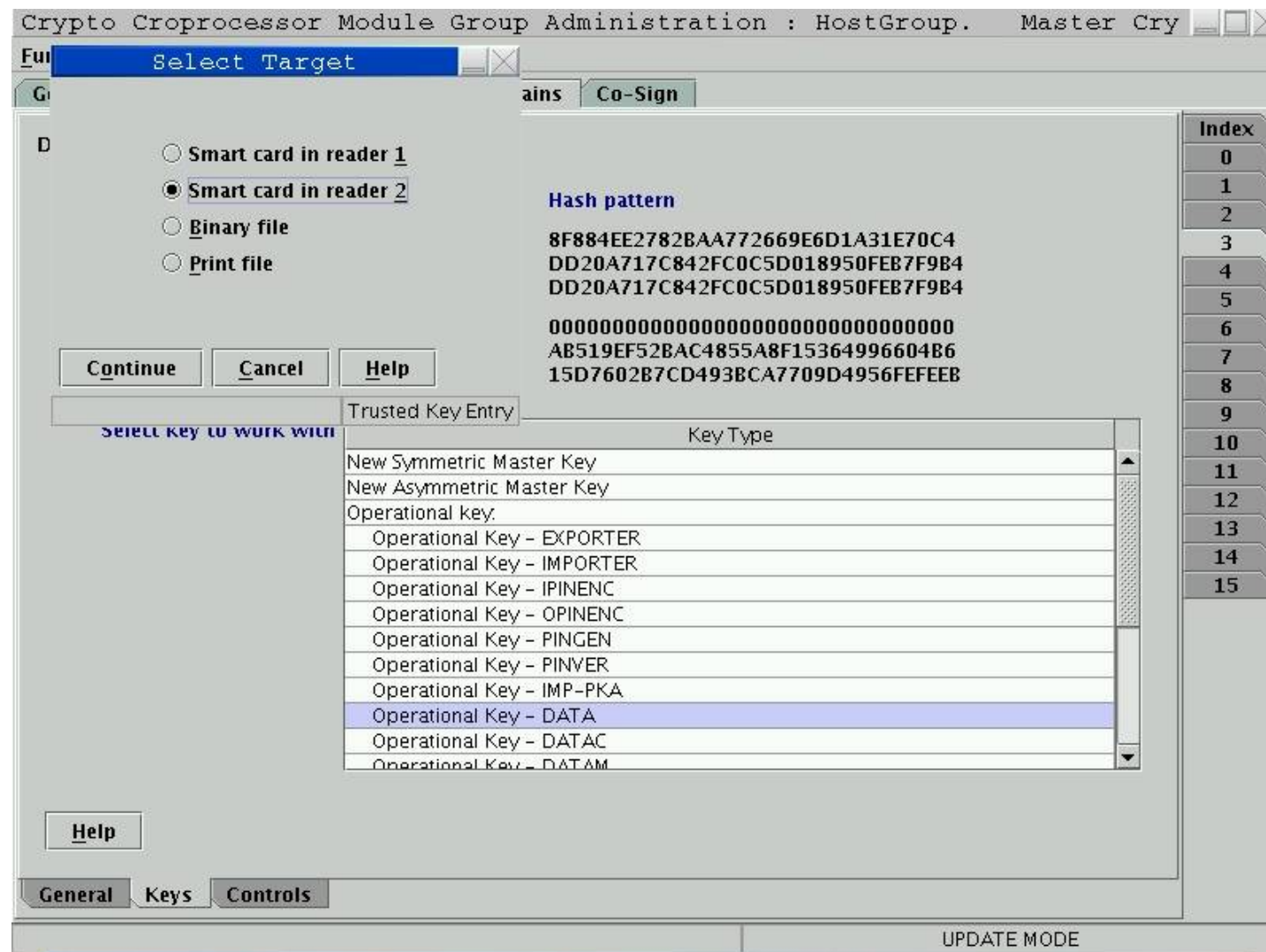
```
----- ICSF - CKDS Management -----
OPTION ===>

Enter the number of the desired option.

 1 CKDS OPERATIONS - Initialize a CKDS, activate a different CKDS,
                        (Refresh), or update the header of a CKDS and make
                        it active
 2 REENCIPHER CKDS - Reencipher the CKDS prior to changing a symmetric
                        master key
 3 CHANGE SYM MK   - Change a symmetric master key and activate the
                        reenciphered CKDS
 4 COORDINATED CKDS REFRESH - Perform a coordinated CKDS refresh
 5 COORDINATED CKDS CHANGE MK - Perform a coordinated CKDS change master key
 6 COORDINATED CKDS CONVERSION - Convert the CKDS to use KDSR record format
 7 CKDS KEY CHECK   - Check key tokens in the active CKDS for format errors

Press ENTER to go to the selected option.
Press END to exit to the previous menu.
```

Loading Operational Keys



Completing the Operational Key Load

```
----- ICSF Coprocessor Management ----- Row 1 to 2 of 2
COMMAND ===>                                SCROLL ===> CSR
```

Select the cryptographic features to be processed and press ENTER.
Action characters are: A, D, E, K, R, S and V. See the help panel for details.

CRYPTO FEATURE	SERIAL NUMBER	STATUS	AES	DES	ECC	RSA	P11
k 4C01	16C8X376	Active	A	A	A	A	
. 4C03	16C8P352	Active	A	A	A	A	

***** Bottom of data *****

```
----- ICSF - Operational Key Load -----
COMMAND ===>
```

Coprocessor selected for new key: 4C01
CKDS Name: SHARPLEX.CRYPTO.CKDS

Enter the key label.

Key label
===>

Control Vector ===> YES YES or NO
Press ENTER to process.
Press END to exit to the previous menu.

Migration Wizard

- Collect configuration data from one Host Crypto Module and apply to another Host Crypto Module

Trusted Key Entry Console

Welcome

Trusted Key Entry

Service Management

Trusted Key Entry (TKE Version)

Applications

- Begin Zone Remote Enroll Process for an IBM Crypto Adapter
- Complete Zone Remote Enroll Process for an IBM Crypto Adapter
- Cryptographic Node Management Utility 4.3
- Migrate IBM Host Crypto Module Public Configuration Data
- Configuration Migration Tasks
- Smart Card Utility Program 7.2
- Trusted Key Entry 7.2

Initial Screen

Configuration Migration Tasks

File MCA Smart Card IA Smart Card KPH Smart Card Migration Zones KPH Certificates Help

Enroll source module in migration zone

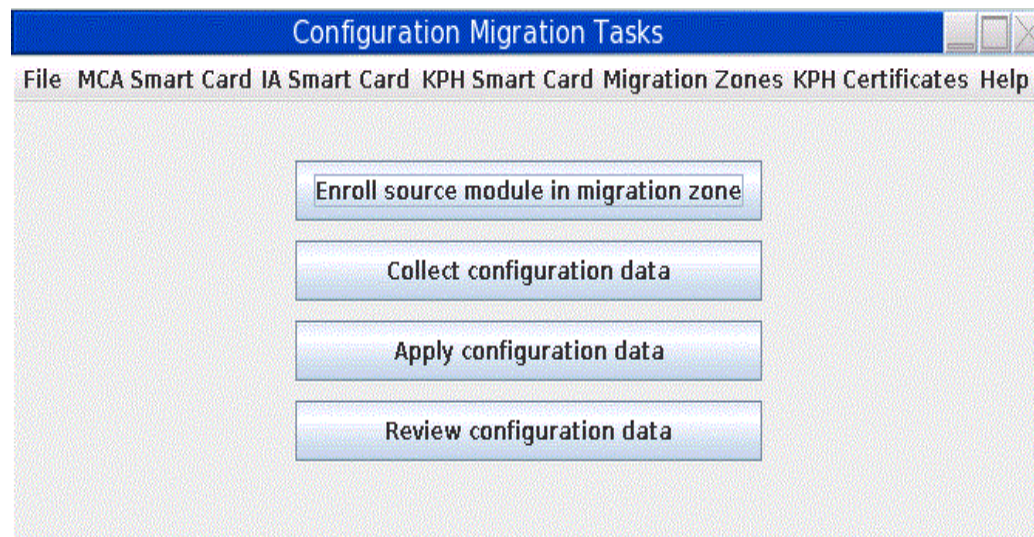
Collect configuration data

Apply configuration data

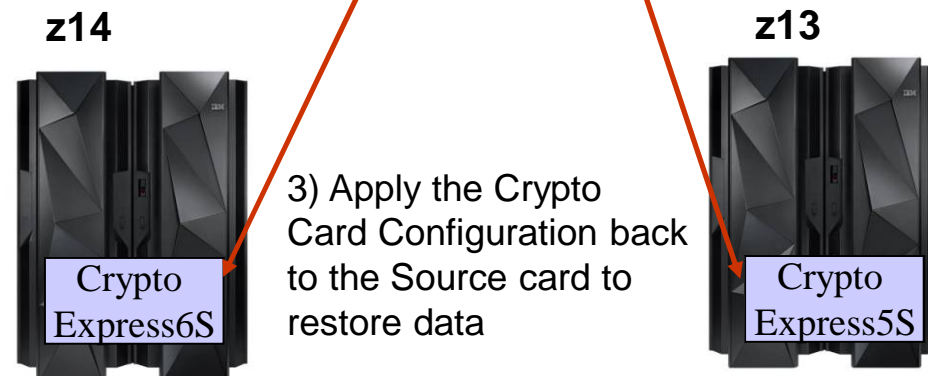
Review configuration data

Full Function Migration Wizard

1) Connect the TKE to the source and destination systems (does not have to be at the same time)



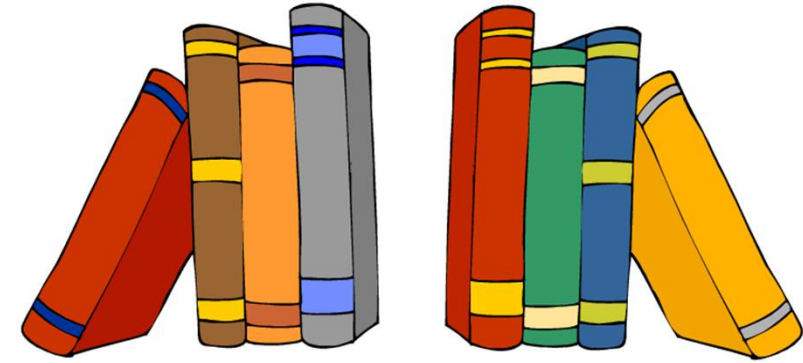
2) Collect and Apply the Crypto Card Configuration using TKE Migration Wizard



TKE Exclusives

- Secure loading of master keys
 - Key material is always protected
 - Two man rule (Four-eyes principal)
- Migration Wizard
- Enabling/Disabling ACPs
 - 24-Byte DES-MK
- Loading MKs for inactive LPARs
- PCI-HSM Enablement
- Loading PIN Decimalization Tables
- Loading MKs for Linux guests
- Loading P11-MK

References



- IBM Pubs
 - SC14-7511 TKE Workstation User's Guide z/OS V2.1 (TKE 7.3/8.0)
 - SA23-2211 TKE Workstation User's Guide z/OS V1.13 (TKE 7.2)
- IBM Redbooks
 - SG24-7848 System z Crypto and TKE Update (2011)
 - SG24-7123 z9-109 Crypto and TKE V5 Update (2005)
 - SG24-6499 zSeries Trusted Key Entry (TKE) V4.2 Update (2004)
 - SG24-5455 Exploiting S/390 Hardware Cryptography with Trusted Key Entry (1999)
 - REDP-5305 Streamline Management of the IBM z Systems Host Cryptographic Module Using IBM Trusted Key Entry

On the Web

- Techdocs – www.ibm.com/support/techdocs
 - TD106231 – TKE Hardware Support and Migration Information
 - Or search on 'crypto'



TKE Videos



- www.youtube.com – search on
‘IBM Trusted Key Entry Workstation’
- For a list of videos see
https://www.ibm.com/partnerworld/wps/servlet/mem/ContentHandler/ZSV03661USEN/lc=en_ALL_ZZ



Questions

