



MAINFRAME
CRYPTO

Trusted Key Entry Workstation (Part 2)

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January 2016

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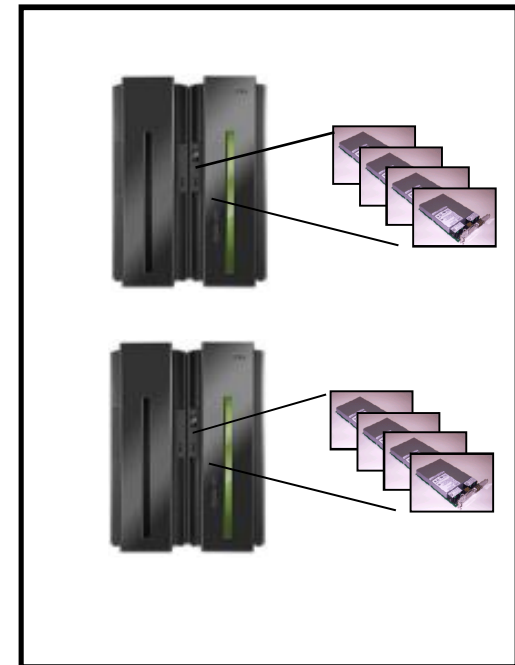
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Agenda

- Trusted Key Entry Workstation Description
- Smart Cards
- Host Setup
- Privileged Modes
- Profiles, Roles & Authorities
- TKE Setup
- TKE Utilities and Apps

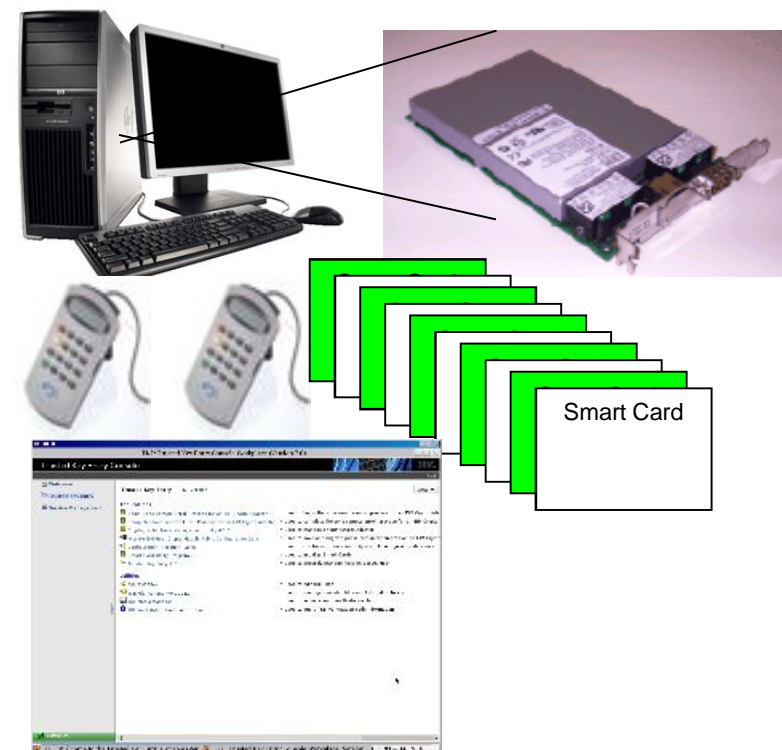
TKE – What does it do?

- Secure Key Entry
 - Master keys or operational keys
 - Key material generated in hardware and never exists in the clear, outside of the tamper hardware (security)
 - Can provide dual control
- Manage host crypto modules
 - As domain groups
 - Across CECs
 - Migration Wizard
 - Wizard like feature for loading master keys in one task

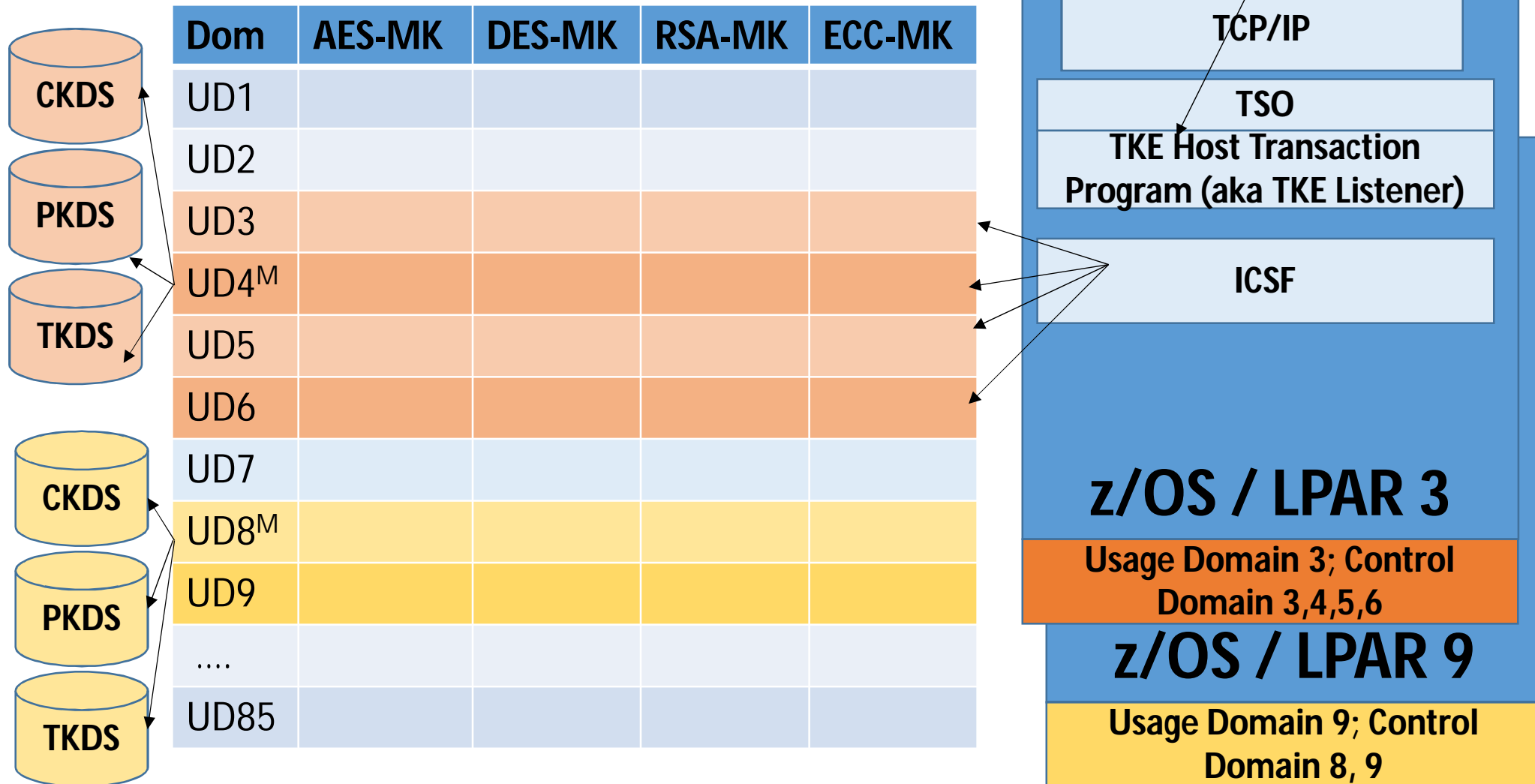


TKE - Components

- Workstation with a crypto coprocessor
 - Intel Workstation with an embedded operating system
 - Cryptographic coprocessor
 - A TKE application (Java)
 - Optional TKE smart card support
 - Readers and 20 smart cards
 - 10 Additional smart cards



Control Domains



IBM Supplied Roles

- Passphrase Roles
 - TKEADM – for managing the TKE Workstation
 - TKEUSER – for managing host crypto modules
 - KEYMAN1 – clear new master key registers, load first part new master key
 - KEYMAN2 – load middle and final master key parts, set master keys, reencipher keystores
- Smart Card Roles
 - SCTKEUSR – for managing host crypto modules
 - SCTKEADM – for managing the TKE Workstation

Role Definitions

Role ID

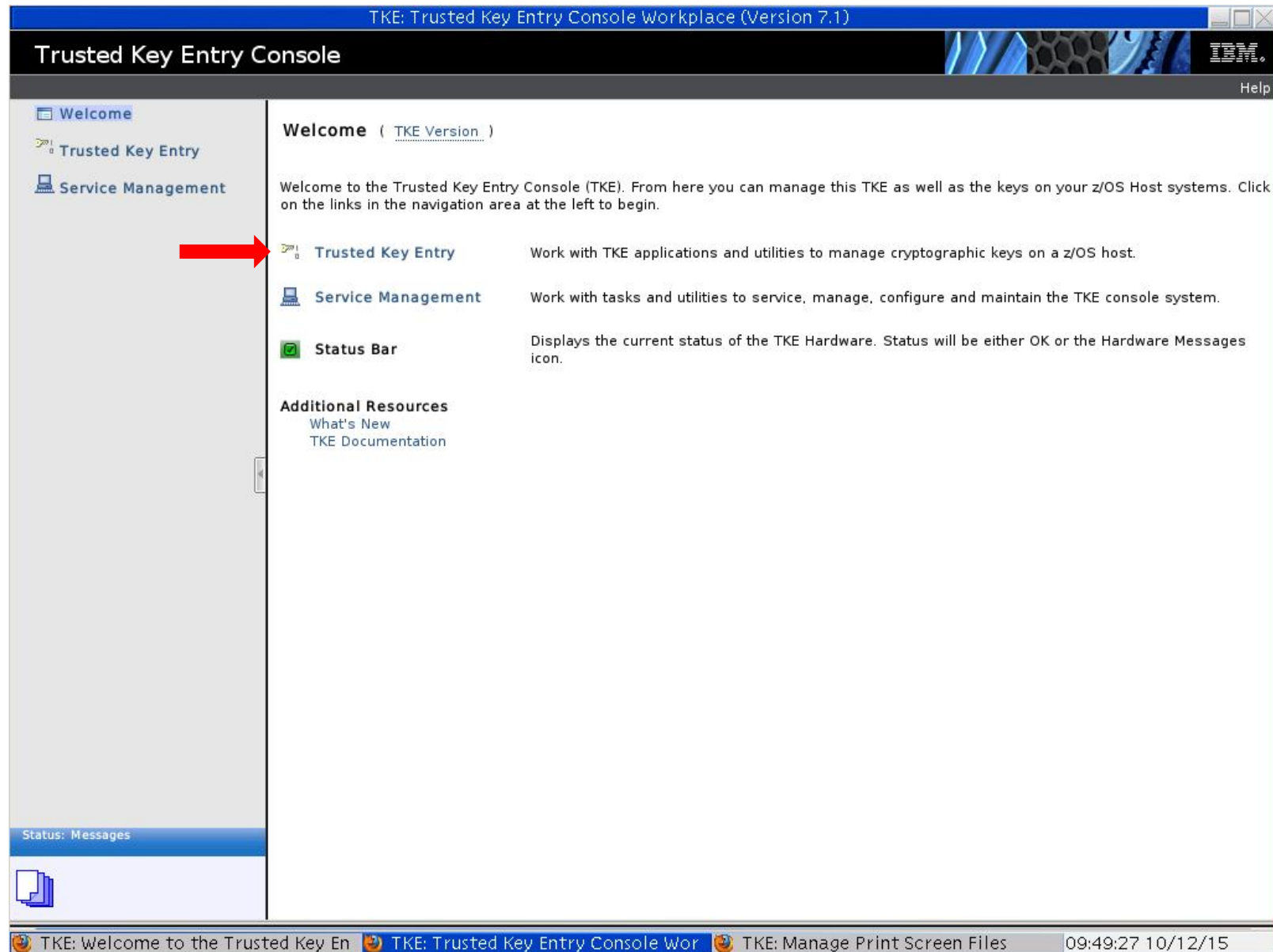
Description

☒ Role Access Control Points

- ☐ Crypto Module Enable
- ☐ Access Control
- ☐ AES Master Key
- ☐ ECC Master Key
- ☒ DES Master Key
- ☒ Asymmetric Master Key
- ☐ Domain Zeroize
- ☐ Domain Controls
- ☐ AES Operational Key
- ☐ AES KEK and Cipher Keys
- ☐ DES Operational Key
- ☐ Change Default Key Wrapping
- ☐ Configuration Migration
- ☐ Decimalization Tables
- ☒ Domain Access

Trusted Key Entry

TKE Welcome Screen



TKE 7.1 Main Menu

TKE: Trusted Key Entry Console Workplace (Version 7.1)

Trusted Key Entry Console

Help

View

Welcome

Trusted Key Entry

Service Management

Status: Messages

Trusted Key Entry (TKE Version)

Applications

- Begin Zone Remote Enroll Process for an IBM Crypto Adapter
- Complete Zone Remote Enroll Process for an IBM Crypto Adapter
- Cryptographic Node Management Utility 4.2
- Migrate IBM Host Crypto Module Public Configuration Data
- Configuration Migration Tasks
- Smart Card Utility Program 7.1
- Trusted Key Entry 7.1

Utilities

- Edit TKE Files
- TKE File Management Utility
- TKE Media Manager
- TKE Workstation Code Information

Used to begin the zone remote enroll process for an IBM Crypto Ada

Used to complete the zone remote enroll process for an IBM Crypto

Used to manage an IBM Crypto Adapter

Used to save and migrate public configuration data on an IBM Crypto

Used to run tasks to save and migrate full configuration data on an

Used to initialize Smart Cards

Used to securely manage keys on a z/OS Host

Used to edit TKE Files

Used to manage available files in all data directories

Used to activate and deactivate media

Used to query TKE Workstation code information

TKE: Welcome to the Trusted Key En

TKE: Trusted Key Entry Console Wor

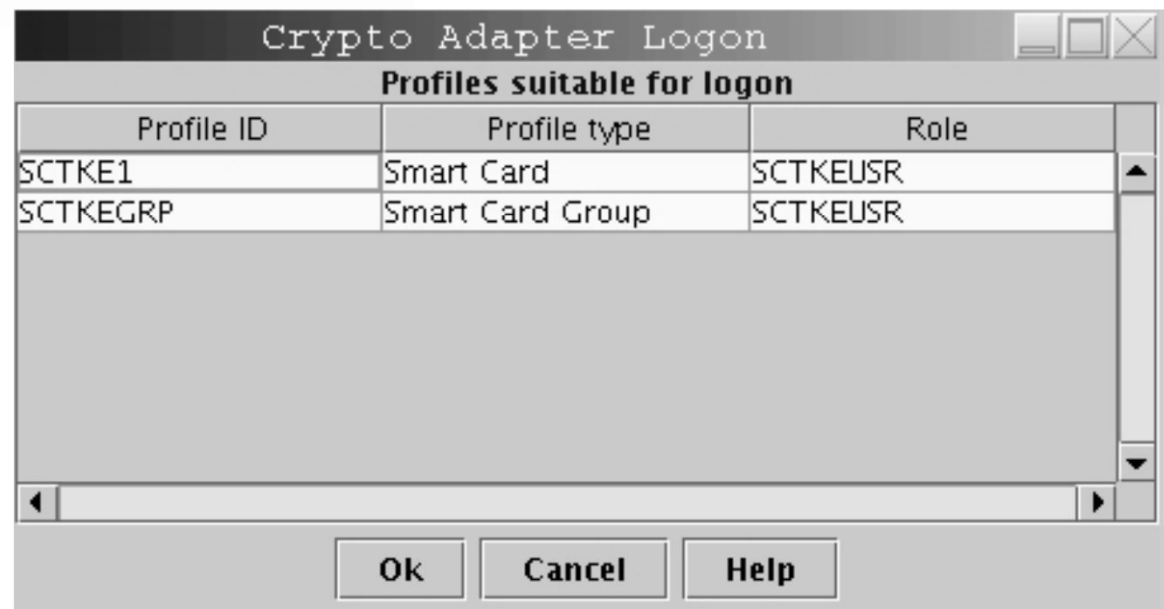
TKE: Manage Print Screen Files

13:41:09 10/08/15

Crypto Adapter Logon



- Group Profile
 - 1 to 10 members
 - Passphrase or Smart Card Group
 - Minimum # of members that must authenticate



Group Profiles

Group profile ID :

MKChange

Group members required for logon :

2

Group members ready for logon :

1

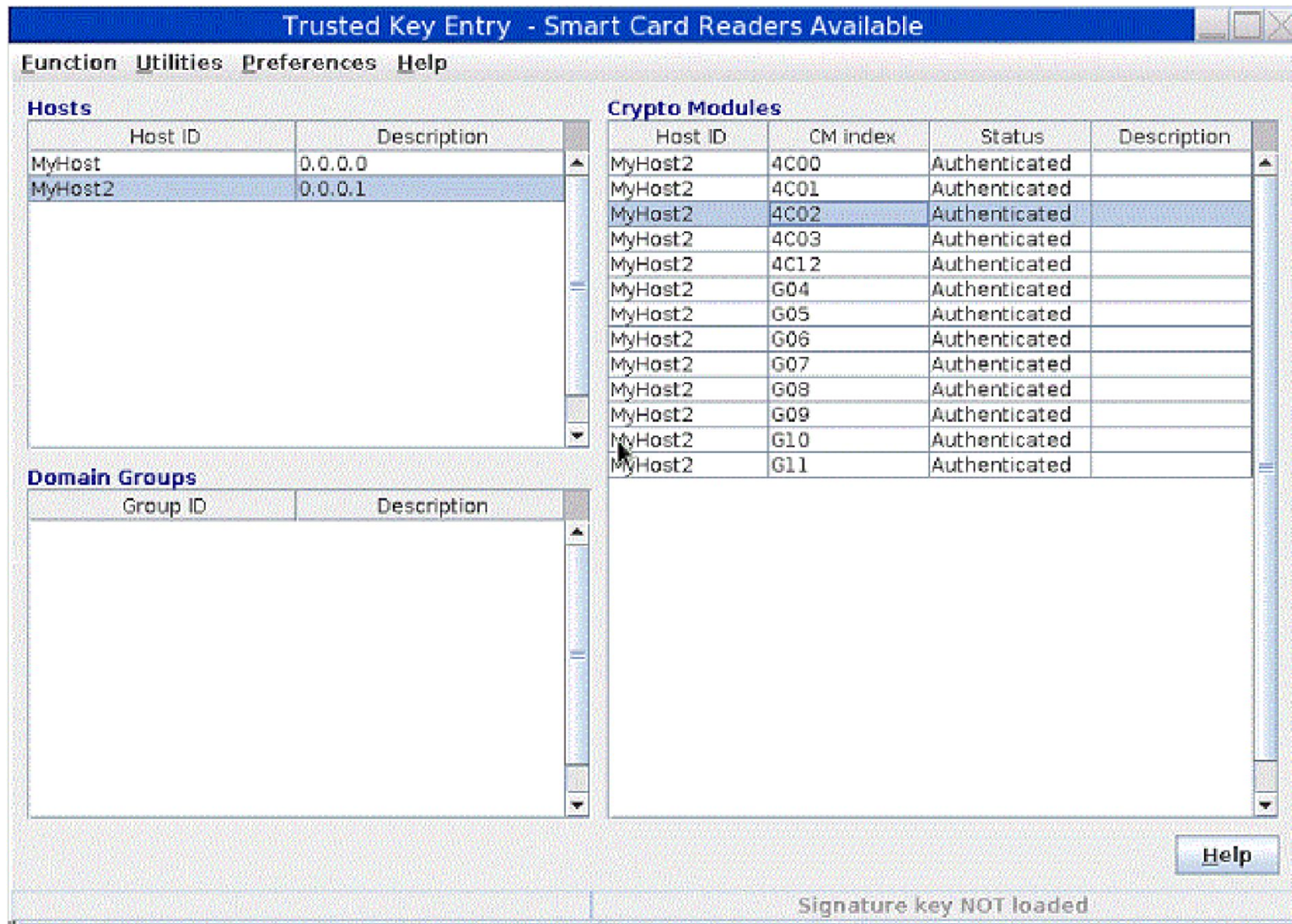
Group members :

Profile ID	Status	
CoSign1	ready for logon	▲
CoSign2		
Admin1		
Admin2		
MKFirst1		
MKFirst2		
MKFinal1		
MKFinal2		
		▼
		◀ ▶

Ok

Cancel

TKE 8.0 Main Window



TKE 7.1 Main Window

Function
Utilities
Preferences
Help

Hosts

Host ID	Description
prodp1	production lpar
SYSTS1	Third LPAR - SYSPROP S...
testt1	test lpar

Crypto Module Groups

Group ID	Description
Prodp1	Prod
SYSTS1	
testgroup	TEST LPAR

Domain Groups

Group ID	Description

Crypto Modules

Host ID	CM index	Status	Description
prodp1	G00	Authenticat...	
prodp1	G01	Authenticat...	
prodp1	G02	Authenticat...	
prodp1	G03	Authenticat...	


Help

Trusted Key Entry - Ready
Signature Key Loaded, Index: 0, Name: Default

Scoped commands

- Module Scoped – refers to information or commands that apply to an entire crypto module (ex. enable/disable a crypto module; one set of Roles & Authorities loaded on a crypto module)
- Domain Scoped - refers to information or commands that apply to a domain on a crypto module (ex. set a common master key in multiple domains)
- Crypto Module Group – perform operations on a set of crypto modules as you would a single crypto module*

Verify crypto modules

 **A new crypto module has been installed in index G04**

Before accepting this Crypto Coprocessor crypto module you should verify that the Crypto module ID is identical to the value supplied to you by IBM.

Crypto module type :
Crypto Coprocessor

Crypto module ID :
91013345

Crypto module Part Number :
45D7930

Description :
4765-001 4.1.0 rc52 Factory Load

Do you accept the crypto module?

Logon to the Host(s)



Log on to Host

Log on to Host

Log on to Host

Host ID G118

Host description Test system

Host user ID

Password

☐ **Enable Mixed Case Passwords**

OK **Cancel** **Help**

CCA Crypto Module Notebook

Function

General
Details
Roles
Authorities
Domains
Co-Sign

General Crypto Module Information

Description

Host ID prodp1

Host description production lprar

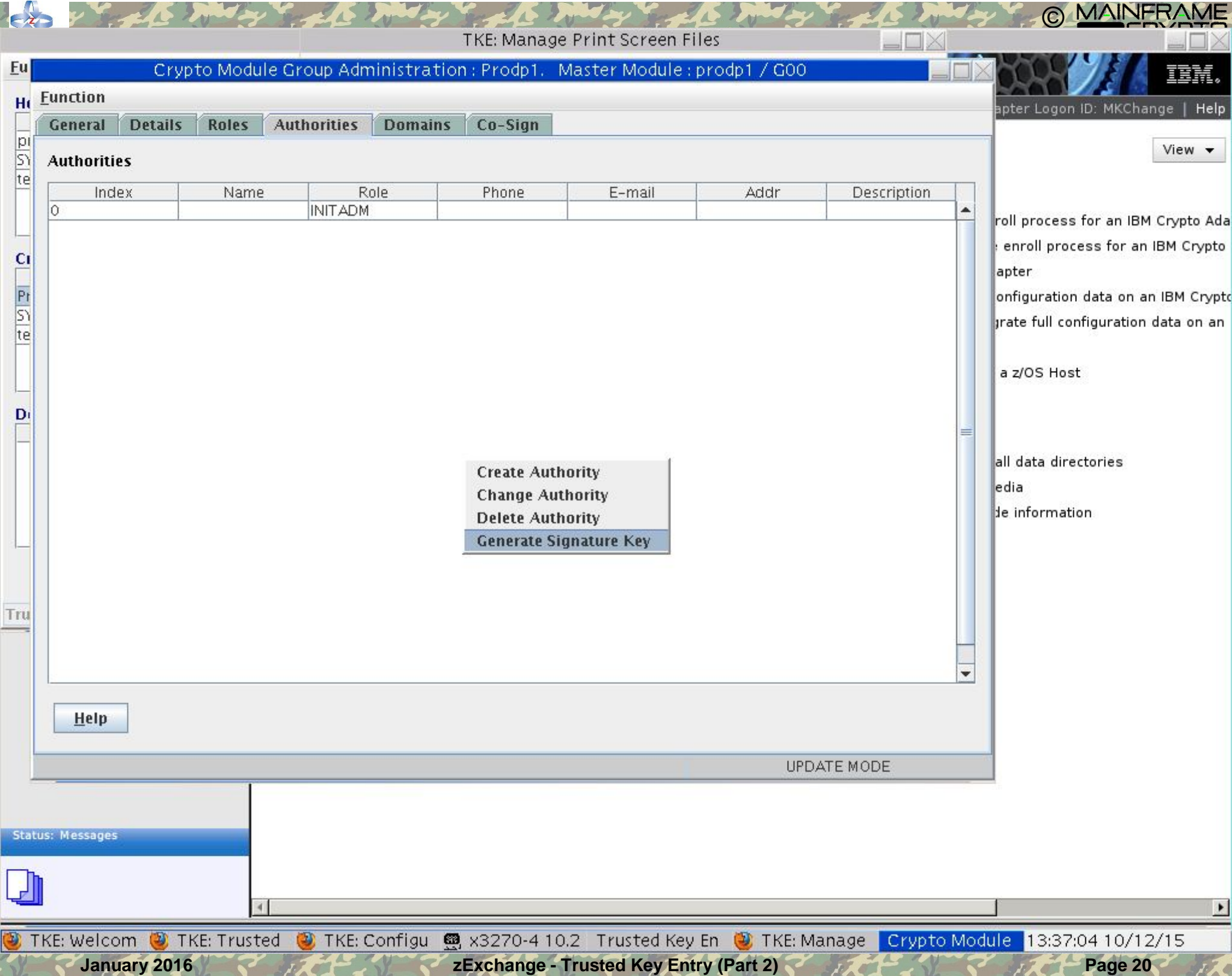
Crypto module index G00

Crypto module type Crypto Coprocessor

Status Crypto module enabled

Send updates
Disable Crypto Module
Help

READ-ONLY MODE



Function

General Details Roles Authorities Domains Co-Sign

Authorities

Index	Name	Role	Phone	E-mail	Addr	Description
0		INITADM				

Create Authority
Change Authority
Delete Authority
Generate Signature Key

Help

UPDATE MODE

Status: Messages

Function

General Details Roles Authorities Domains Co-Sign

Domain Keys

[illegible]

Select key to work with

Key Type

Master Key - AES:

AES Master Key

ECC Master Key

Master Key - DES:

DES Master Key

Asymmetric Master Key

Generate single key part...

Generate multiple key parts to...

Load single key part ▶

Load all key parts from

Load all key parts from...

Clear

Secure key part entry

First...

Intermediate...

Last...

Case	
------	--

UPDATE MODE

Help

General	Keys	Controls	Dec Tables
---------	------	----------	------------

UPDATE MODE

Status: Messages

Trusted Key Entry

Crypto Module Group Administration : Prodp1. Master Module : prodp1 / G00

Select Source

Smart card in reader 1

Smart card in reader 2

Binary file

Keyboard

ContinueCancelHelp

Trusted Key Entry

Old DES Master KeyEmpty

DES Master KeyInvalid

New Asymmetric Master KeyEmpty

Old Asymmetric Master KeyEmpty

Asymmetric Master KeyInvalid

Select key to work with

Key Type

Master Key - AES:

AES Master KeyECC Master Key

Master Key - DES:

DES Master KeyAsymmetric Master Key

Help

GeneralKeysControlsDec Tables

Getting key values...UPDATE MODE

Index

1

roll process for an IBM Crypto Ada

e enroll process for an IBM Crypto

apter

onfiguration data on an IBM Crypto

grate full configuration data on an

a z/OS Host

all data directories

edia

de information

TKE: WelcoTKE: TrustTKE: Confi x3270-4 1 Trusted KeyTKE: ManaCrypto ModuSelect Sourc15:09:57 10/12/15

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Trusted Key Entry

Crypto Module Group Administration : Prodp1. Master Module : prodp1 / G00

Select key part from TKE smart card

Card ID
D569683FS

Zone description
Zone

Card description
Key Part 1 BU

Card contents

Key type	Description	Origin	MDC4
ICSF DES master key part	SYM-Key Part 1 20081010	Crypto adapter	6E2C12BC5A1751DB1152E9C0
ICSF asymmetric master key part	ASYM-Key First Part 20081010	Crypto adapter	61A7BAFE742EA870AE808D6E

OK

Cancel

Help

Trusted Key Entry

Master Key - DES:

DES Master Key

Asymmetric Master Key

Help

General

Keys

Controls

Dec Tables

Getting key values...

UPDATE MODE

MAINFRAME

apter Logon ID: MKChange | Help

View

roll process for an IBM Crypto Ada

enroll process for an IBM Crypto

apter

onfiguration data on an IBM Crypto

grate full configuration data on an

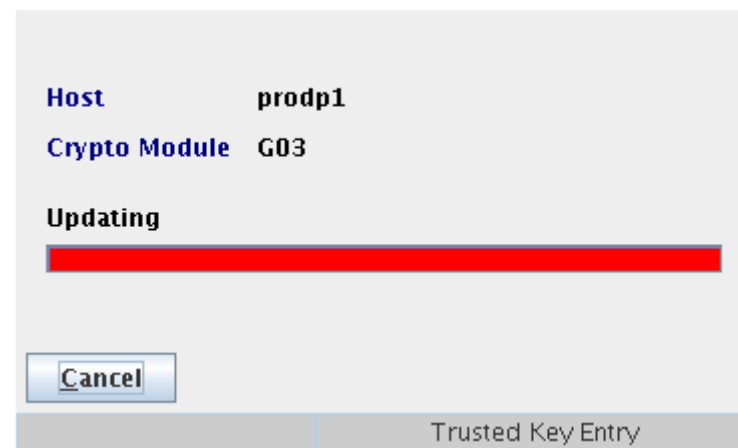
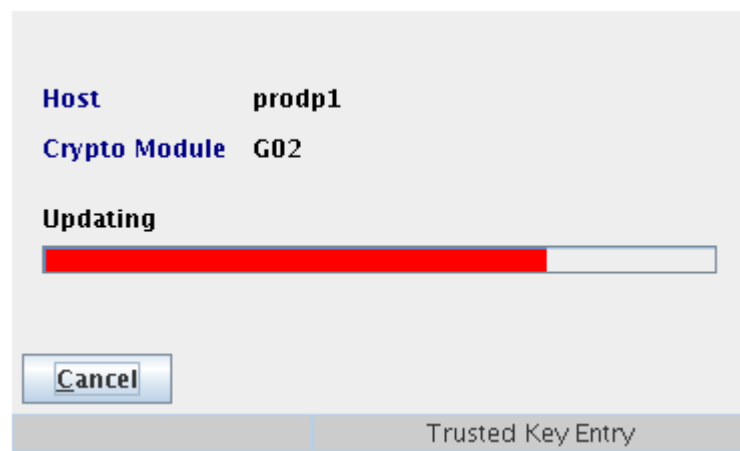
a z/OS Host

all data directories

edia

de information

Each crypto module gets updated



TKE: Manage Print Screen Files

Crypto Module Group Administration : Prodp1. Master Module : prodp1 / G00

Function

GeneralDetailsRolesAuthoritiesDomainsCo-Sign

Domain Keys

	Status	Hash pattern
New AES Master Key	Empty	0000000000000000
Old AES Master Key	Empty	0000000000000000
AES Master Key	Invalid	0000000000000000
New ECC Master Key	Empty	0000000000000000
Old ECC Master Key	Empty	0000000000000000
ECC Master Key	Invalid	0000000000000000
New DES Master Key	Part full	6E2C12BC5A1751DB1152E9C03FF5D104
Old DES Master Key	Empty	00000000000000000000000000000000
DES Master Key	Invalid	00000000000000000000000000000000
New Asymmetric Master Key	Empty	00000000000000000000000000000000
Old Asymmetric Master Key	Empty	00000000000000000000000000000000
Asymmetric Master Key	Invalid	00000000000000000000000000000000

Select key to work with

Key Type

Master Key - AES:

AES Master Key

Master Key - DES:

DES Master Key

Asymmetric Master Key

Generate single key part...

Generate multiple key parts to...>

Load single key part>

Load all key parts from...>

Clear

Secure key part entry

First...

Intermediate...

Last...

Help

GeneralKeysControlsDec Tables

UPDATE MODE

IBM

apter Logon ID: MKChange | Help

View

roll process for an IBM Crypto Ada

e enroll process for an IBM Crypto

apter

onfiguration data on an IBM Crypto

grate full configuration data on an

a z/OS Host

all data directories

edia

de information

TKE: WelcomTKE: TrustedTKE: Configu x3270-4 10.2 Trusted Key EnCrypto ModuleTKE: Manage 15:23:13 10/12/15

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Pre-TKE V7.3 – Finish the MK Chg

```
----- ICSF - Key Data Set Management -----
OPTION ==>

Enter the number of the desired option.

 1  CKDS MANAGEMENT - Perform Cryptographic Key Data Set (CKDS)
                        functions including master key management
 2  PKDS MANAGEMENT - Perform Public Key Data Set (PKDS)
                        functions including master key management
 3  TKDS MANAGEMENT - Perform PKCS #11 Token Data Set (TKDS)
                        functions including master key management
 4  SET MK           - Set master keys

Press ENTER to go to the selected option.
```

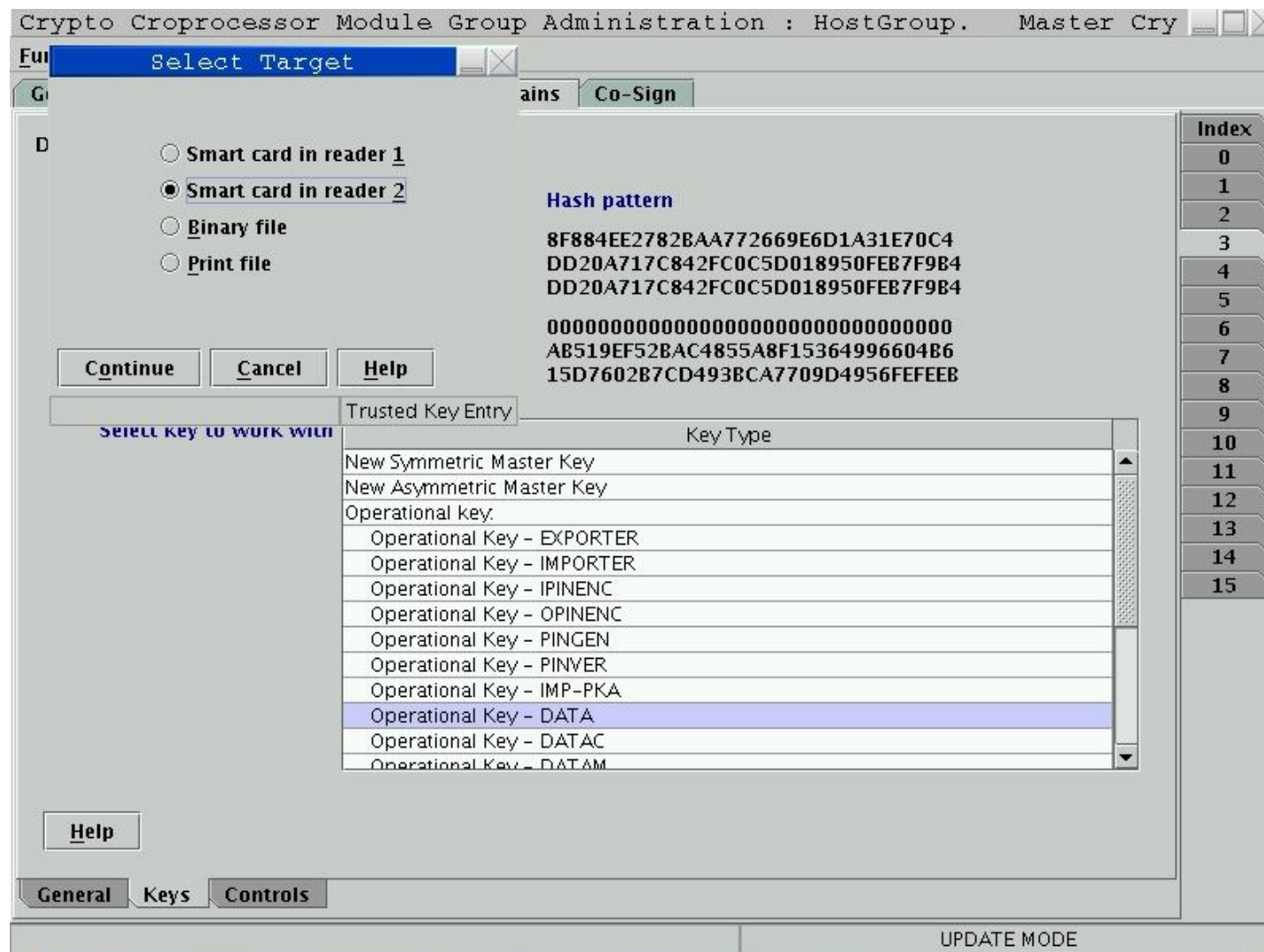
```
----- ICSF - CKDS Management -----
OPTION ==>

Enter the number of the desired option.

 1  CKDS OPERATIONS - Initialize a CKDS, activate a different CKDS,
                        (Refresh), or update the header of a CKDS and make
                        it active
 2  REENCIPHER CKDS - Reencipher the CKDS prior to changing a symmetric
                        master key
 3  CHANGE SYM MK   - Change a symmetric master key and activate the
                        reenciphered CKDS
 4  COORDINATED CKDS REFRESH - Perform a coordinated CKDS refresh
 5  COORDINATED CKDS CHANGE MK - Perform a coordinated CKDS change master key
 6  COORDINATED CKDS CONVERSION - Convert the CKDS to use KDSR record format
 7  CKDS KEY CHECK   - Check key tokens in the active CKDS for format errors

Press ENTER to go to the selected option.
Press END to exit to the previous menu.
```


Loading Operational Keys



Completing the Operational Key Load

```
----- ICSF Coprocessor Management ----- Row 1 to 2 of 2
COMMAND ===>                                SCROLL ===> CSR
```

Select the cryptographic features to be processed and press ENTER.
Action characters are: A, D, E, K, R, S and V. See the help panel for details.

CRYPTO FEATURE	SERIAL NUMBER	STATUS	AES	DES	ECC	RSA	P11
k 4C01	16C8X376	Active	A	A	A	A	
. 4C03	16C8P352	Active	A	A	A	A	

***** Bottom of data *****

```
----- ICSF - Operational Key Load -----
COMMAND ===>
```

Coprocessor selected for new key: 4C01
CKDS Name: SHARPLEX.CRYPTO.CKDS

Enter the key label.

Key label
===>

Control Vector ===> YES YES or NO
Press ENTER to process.
Press END to exit to the previous menu.

TKE Console Workspace

- Applications
 - Begin Zone Remote Enroll Process for an IBM Crypto Adapter
 - CCA CLU
 - Complete Zone Remote Enroll Process for an IBM Crypto Adapter
 - Crypto Node Management Batch Initialization
 - Crypto Node Management Utility
 - Migrate IBM Host Crypto Module Public Configuration Data (CCA Only)
 - Configuration Migration Tasks (CCA or EP11)
 - TKE Workstation Setup
 - Migrate Roles Utility
 - Smart Card Utility Program
 - TKE's IBM Crypto Adapter Initialization
 - Trusted Key Entry 8.0

TKE Console Workspace

- Utilities
 - TKE Edit Files
 - TKE File Management Utility
 - TKE Workstation Code Information
 - Configure Displayed Hash Size
 - Configure Printers



Trusted Key Entry Console



Crypto Adapter Logon ID: MKChange | Help

Welcome

Trusted Key Entry

Service Management

Trusted Key Entry (TKE Version)

View ▾

Applications

- Begin Zone Remote Enroll Process for an IBM Crypto Adapter • Used to begin the zone remote enroll process for an IBM Crypto Ada
- Complete Zone Remote Enroll Process for an IBM Crypto Adapter • Used to complete the zone remote enroll process for an IBM Crypto
- Cryptographic Node Management Utility 4.2 • Used to manage an IBM Crypto Adapter
- Migrate IBM Host Crypto Module Public Configuration Data • Used to save and migrate public configuration data on an IBM Crypto
- Configuration Migration Tasks • Used to run tasks to save and migrate full configuration data on an
- Smart Card Utility Program 7.1 • Used to initialize Smart Cards
- Trusted Key Entry 7.1 • Used to securely manage keys on a z/OS Host

Utilities

- Edit TKE Files • Used to edit TKE Files
- TKE File Management Utility • Used to manage available files in all data directories
- TKE Media Manager • Used to activate and deactivate media
- TKE Workstation Code Information • Used to query TKE Workstation code information

Status: Messages



Smart card reader 1

Card type: TKE Smart Card v0.7 Zone enroll status: Enrolled
Card ID: D569683FS Zone ID: 48EDCD8B
Card description: Key Part 1 BU Zone description: Zone
PIN status: Ok Zone key length: 1024
TKE Authority key: 30
Crypto Adapter Logon key: Present

Key parts:

Key type	Description	Origin	MDC-4	SHA-1	ENC-ZERO	AES-VP	Control vector or key attributes	Length
ICSF DES ...	SYM-Key Pa...	Crypto...	6E2C1...	16E6F...	60D600BA			16
ICSF asy...	ASYM-Key F...	Crypto...	61A7B...	C1D6...	5CB78023			24

Smart card reader 2

Card type: TKE Smart Card v0.7 Zone enroll status: Enrolled
Card ID: 697D633BS Zone ID: 48EDCD8B
Card description: : Key Part Final BU Zone description: Zone
PIN status: Ok Zone key length: 1024
TKE Authority key: 40
Crypto Adapter Logon key: Present

Key parts:

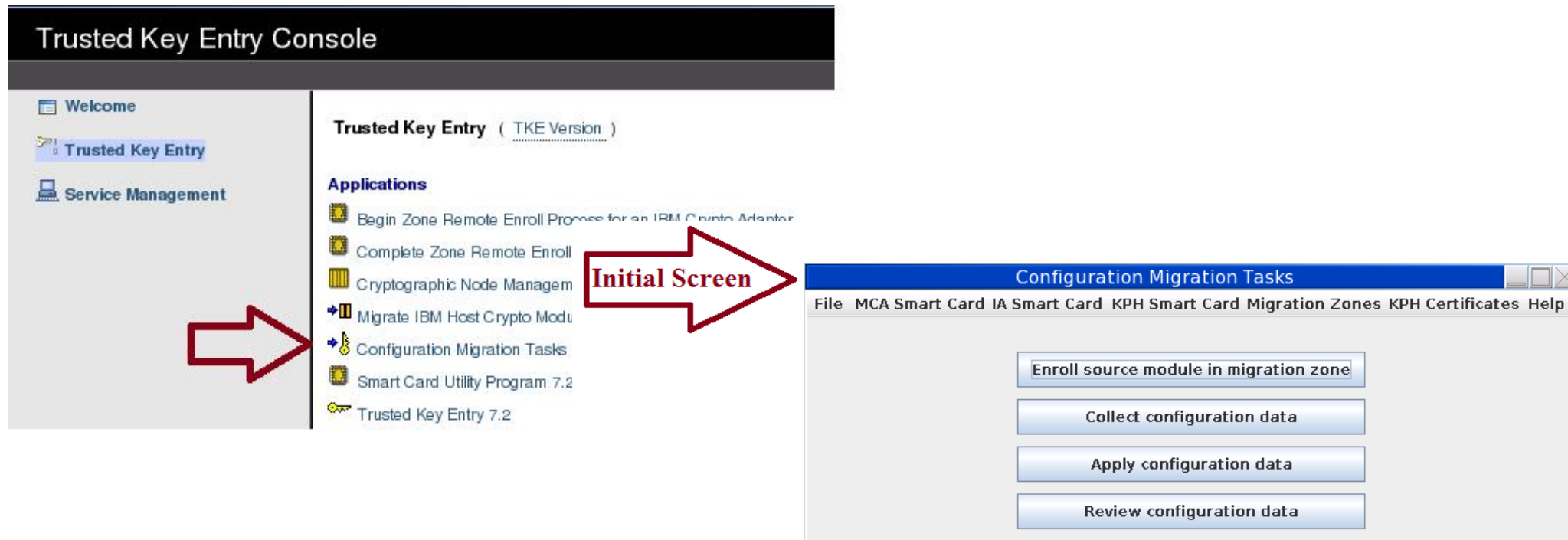
Key type	Description	Origin	MDC-4	SHA-1	ENC-ZERO	AES-VP	Control vector or key attributes	Length
ICSF DES ...	Sym-key fin...	Crypto...	73A0A...	9965A...	60A13730			16
ICSF asy...	ASYM-Key p...	Crypto...	D9497...	1B306...	E403779D			24

Status: Messa

Main Menu

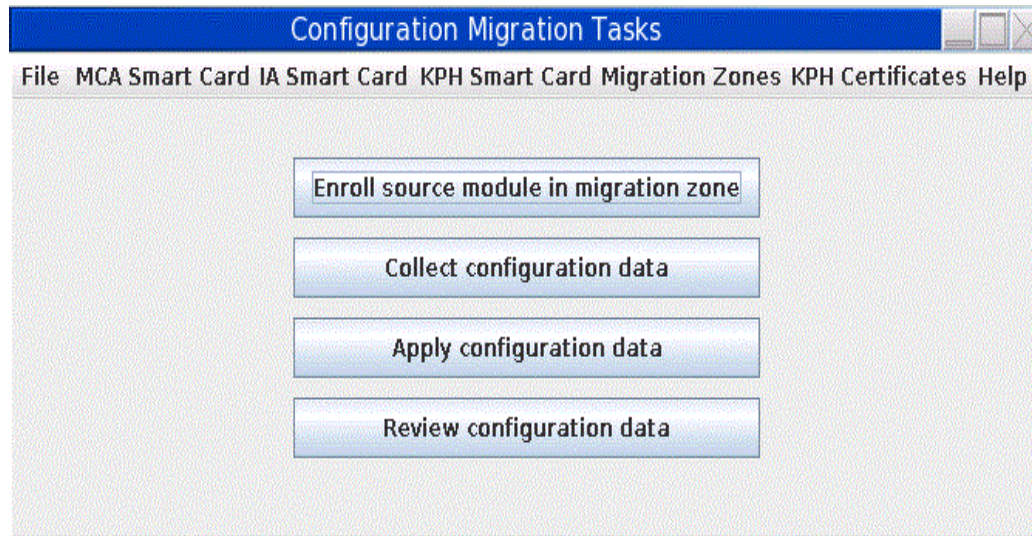
TKE 7.3 Full Function EP11 Migration Wizard

- Extension of CCA Migration Wizard
- Collect config data from one EP11 Host Crypto Module and apply to another EP11 Host Crypto Module



TKE Enhancement: Full Function Migration Wizard for EP11

1) Connect the TKE to the source and destination systems (does not have to be at the same time)



2) Collect and Apply the Crypto Card Configuration using TKE and the Full Function Migration Wizard



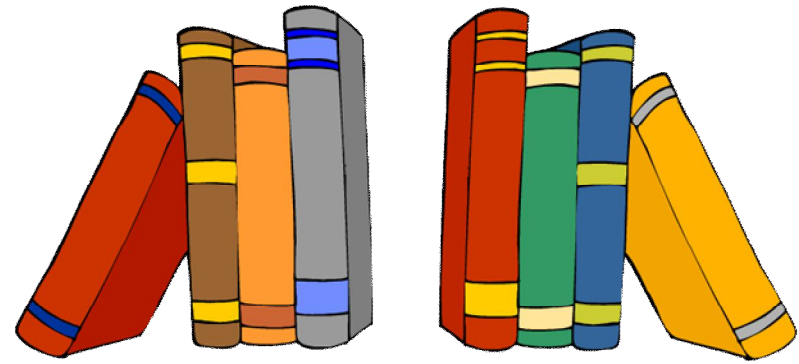
3) Apply the Crypto Card Configuration back to the Source card to restore data using the TKE and the Full Function Migration Wizard



TKE Exclusives

- Secure loading of master keys
- Migration Wizard
- Enabling/Disabling ACPs
 - 24-Byte DES-MK
- Loading MKs for inactive LPARs
- Loading MKs for Linux guests
- Loading P11-MK
- Loading PIN Decimalization Tables

References



- IBM Pubs
 - SC14-7511 TKE Workstation User's Guide z/OS V2.1 (TKE 7.3/8.0)
 - SA23-2211 TKE Workstation User's Guide z/OS V1.13 (TKE 7.2)
- IBM Redbooks
 - SG24-7848 System z Crypto and TKE Update (2011)
 - SG24-7123 z9-109 Crypto and TKE V5 Update (2005)
 - SG24-6499 zSeries Trusted Key Entry (TKE) V4.2 Update (2004)
 - SG24-5455 Exploiting S/390 Hardware Cryptography with Trusted Key Entry (1999)
 - REDP-5305 Streamline Management of the IBM z Systems Host Cryptographic Module Using IBM Trusted Key Entry

On the Web

- Techdocs – www.ibm.com/support/techdocs
 - TD106231 – TKE Hardware Support and Migration Information
 - Or search on 'crypto'



You Tube TKE Videos

- <http://www.youtube.com/user/IBMTKE>
 - Managing CCA Mode Host Crypto Modules From TKE
 - [Manage-CCA-Modules-Overview-Presentation](#)
 - [Manage-CCA-Modules-Host-Definitions](#)
 - [Manage-CCA-Modules-Concept-Presentation-Authority-Signature-Keys-and-Authority-Indexes](#)
 - [Manage-CCA Modules-Concept-Presentation-Multiple-Domains](#)
 - [Concept-Presentation-TKE-Designing-Domain-Groups](#)
 - How to use IBM TKE Zones with TKE Smart Card Members
 - [Video Series Overview - How to use IBM TKE Zones with TKE Smart Card Members](#)
 - [1 of 6 - Initializing a TKE Workstation Crypto Adapter for Use with SMART CARD Profiles](#)
 - [2 of 6 - Create A TKE Zone with TKE Smart Card Members](#)
 - [3 of 6 - Create TKE Workstation Smart Card Profiles](#)
 - [4 of 6 - Create a TKE Workstation Smart Card Group Profile](#)
 - [5 of 6 - Enroll a TKE Workstation in a TKE Zone](#)
 - [6 of 6: Create Backup CA and TKE Smart Cards](#)

Questions

