

ICSF Keys and KGUP

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July 2016

zExchange - Keys and KGUP



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Agenda – Keys & KGUP

- Key Hierarchy
- Operational Keys
- Key Variants and Control Vectors
- Key Loading

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• Key Generation Utility Program



Operational Keys

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	DES Key Length	AES Key Length	Clear/Secure
Data Class Keys – used to encrypt/decryp	t data		
DATA (encrypt & decrypt data), CLRAES, CLRDES	8-, 16- or 24-byte	128-, 192- or 256- bit	Clear or Secure
DATAM (MAC Generate & Verify)	16-byte		Secure
DATAMV (MAC Verify)	16-byte		Secure
Cipher Class Keys – used to encrypt/decry	ypt data		
CIPHER (encrypt & decrypt data)	8- or 16-byte		Secure
DECIPHER (encrypt & decrypt data)	8- or 16-byte		Secure
ENCIPHER (encrypt & decrypt data)	8- or 16-byte		Secure
CipherXL Class Keys – ciphertext translate keys			
CIPHERXI, CIPHERXL, CIPHERXO	16-byte	128-, 192- or 256- bit	Secure



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	DES Key Length	AES Key Length	Clear/Secure
MAC Class Keys – used to generate and verify	/ MACs, CVVs and CS	SCs	
MAC	8- or 16-byte	128-, 192- or 256- bit	Clear or Secure
MACVER	8- or 16-byte		Secure
HMAC (generate & verify keyed hash message authentication code)		Variable (80-2024- bit)	Secure



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	DES Key Length	AES Key Length	Clear/Secure
PIN Class Keys – used to generate and verify	PINs and PIN offse	ts	
PINGEN	16-byte		Secure
PINVER	16-byte		Secure
IPINENC	16-byte		Secure
OPINENC	16-byte		Secure
PINCALC (DK PIN Generate)		128-, 192- or 256- bit	Secure
PINPROT (wrap and unwrap PIN blocks)		128-, 192- or 256- bit	Secure
PINPRW (generate and verify PIN reference words)		128-, 192- or 256- bit	Secure



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	DES Key Length	AES Key Length	Clear/Secure
Key-encrypting Key Class Keys – use	d to wrap other key	/S	
EXPORTER	16-byte	128-, 192- or 256- bit	Clear or Secure
IMPORTER	16-byte	128-, 192- or 256- bit	Secure
IMP-PKA		Variable (80- 2024-bit)	Secure
IKEYXLAT, OKEYXLAT	16-byte		Secure
Key-generate Class Keys – used to derive keys			
KEYGENKY	16-byte	128-, 192- or 256- bit	Secure
DKYGENKY	16-byte	128-, 192- or 256- bit	Secure



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	DES Key Length	AES Key Length	Clear/Secure
Cryptographic-variable Class Keys – us management	sed to encrypt spec	ial control values in	DES key
CVARENC	8-byte		Secure
CVARXCVL	8-byte		Secure
CVARXCVR	8-byte		Secure
Secure-messaging Class Keys – used to block	o encrypt keys and l	PINs for incorporati	on into a text
SECMSG	16-byte		Secure

Key Variants

- Part of the DES 'invention'
- Applied 'under the covers' within the secure boundary of the crypto card
 - Not accessible, nor can it be specified by application interfaces
 - Greater granularity of functions
 - PIN encryption
 - CIPHER only
 - MAC only
 - PIN generate/verify only
 - ATM 'B'-key

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- Variants imply using the master key AFTER the variant has been applied
 - Limit the need for multiple master key storage

Control Vectors



- Non-secret value in a key-token
- Cryptographically coupled to the key in the current token
- XOR'd onto the key protecting the token
 - Similar to key variant
- Performs as a key variant
 - Greater granularity than existing key variants
 - More key types

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• Full length of key



• From the ICSF APG

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Кеу Туре	Control Vector Value (Hexadecimal Value for Left Half of Double-length Key)	Control Vector Value (Hexadecimal Value for Right Half of Double-length Key)
MAC	00 05 4D 00 03 00 00 00	
MAC (Double length)	00 05 4D 00 03 41 00 00	00 05 4D 00 03 21 00 00
IMPORTER	00 42 7D 00 03 41 00 00	00 42 7D 00 03 21 00 00
EXPORTER	00 41 7D 00 03 41 00 00	00 41 7D 00 03 21 00 00
DATA	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	
IPINENC	00 21 5F 00 03 41 00 00	00 21 5F 00 03 21 00 00
OPINENC	00 24 77 00 03 41 00 00	00 24 77 00 03 21 00 00
PINGEN	00 22 7E 00 03 41 00 00	00 22 7E 00 03 21 00 00
PINVER	00 22 42 00 03 41 00 00	00 22 42 00 03 21 00 00

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Asymmetric Keys



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RSA – used for key distribution and authentication Modulus may be 512-4096 bits Modules-exponent and Chinese Remainder Theorem supported

ECC – used for authentication and symmetric key derivation. AES and DES keys are derived using Diffie-Hellman protocol Private key can be restricted to authentication or key derivation only

Trusted blocks – used in remote key management for ATMs and other remote devices



PKCS #11 Operational Keys

	Key Lengths
AES	128-, 192-, 256-bit
Blowfish	8 to 448-bits, increments of 8 bits
DES/TDES	8-, 16-, 24-byte
Diffie-Hellman	512- to 2048-bits, increments of 64 bits
DSA	512- to 2048-bit prime lengths, increments of 64 bits
EC	160- to 512-bits
RC4	8- to 2048-bits
RSA	512- to 4096-bits

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Operational Key Loading

• ICSF APIs

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- Generate and manage keys
- Import/Export
- Key Generation Utility Program (KGUP)
 - Batch Utility for managing key material Add, modify, delete
 - ISPF Panel interface for generating JCL and control statements
 - Will generate complimentary keys
 - Can also be used to import or export key material

/* SALARY PERSONNEL TABLE DB2 ENCR TOOL */ ADD TYPE(DATA) LENGTH(32) ALGORITHM(AES), LAB(MFC.PERS.SALARY.D150527)

• Trusted Key Entry Workstation



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ICSF Main Menu - KGUP

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QWS3270 Edit View Options Tools Help		
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HCR77B0 Integrated Cryptogra Enter the number of the desired option.	aphic Service Facility	
1COPROCESSOR MGMT -Management of Crypt2KDS MANAGEMENT -Master key set or of3OPSTAT -Installation option4ADMINCNTL -Administrative Cont5UTILITY -ICSF Utilities6PPINIT -Pass Phrase Master7TKE -TKE PKA Direct Key8KGUP -Key Generator Util:9UDX MGMT -Management of User	tographic Coprocessors change, KDS Processing ns trol Functions Key/KDS Initialization Load ity processes Defined Extensions	
Licensed Materials - Property of IBM 5650-20S Copyright IBM Corp. 1989, 2019 US Government Users Restricted Rights disclosure restricted by GSA ADP Schedu	5. - Use, duplication or ule Contract with IBM Com	rp.
Press ENTER to go to the selected option. Press END to exit to the previous menu.		
OPTION ===> 8_		
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KGUP – Key Administration Menu

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CSFSAM00 ICSF - Key Administration	
Enter the number of the desired option.	
1 Create - Create key generator control statements	
2 Dataset - Specify datasets for processing	
3 Submit - Invoke Key Generator Utility Program (KGUP)	
4 Refresh - Activate an existing cryptographic key dataset	
<pre>Press ENTER to go to the selected option Press END to exit to the previous panel OPTION ===> 2</pre>	
Connected to mys1.centers.ibost.com port 6001 24/15 11:34:20 IBM-3278-2-E - T	CPS164

KGUP Datasets

- CSFCKDS CKDS Keystore
- CSFIN Control statement data set
 - LRECL(80)
 - Sequential (or PDS member)
- CSFDIAG KGUP diagnostic messages
 - Typically SYSOUT, but can be a sequential data set
 - LRECL(133)
- CSFKEYS Key Output Data set
 - Exportable copy of the key, for sharing with partner
 - RECFM(FB), LRECL(208), BLKSIZE(3328)
- CSFSTMNT –Control Statement Output Data Set
 - Used when TRANSKEY (Transport Key) specified
 - KGUP Control statements to be used by partner ICSF
 - LRECL(80)

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Specify Datasets - Entry

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CSFSAE20 ICSF	- Specify KGUP Dataset	s
Enter dataset names for all cry Cryptographic Keys (DDM Dataset Name ===>	yptographic files. NAME = CSFCKDS)	
Control Statement Input (DDM Dataset Name ===> Volume Serial ===>	NAME = CSFIN) (if uncataloged)	
Diagnostics (DDM Dataset Name ===> Volume Serial ===>	NAME = CSFDIAG) (use *	for printer)
Key Output (DDM Dataset Name ===> Volume Serial ===>	NAME = CSFKEYS) (if uncataloged)	
Control Statement Output (DDM Dataset Name ===> Volume Serial ===>	NAME = CSFSTMNT) (if uncataloged)	
Press ENTER to set the dataset COMMAND ===>	names. Press END to e	exit to the previous panel.
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Specify Datasets - Completed

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COMMAND ===>
Enter dataset names for all cryptographic files. Cryptographic Keys (DDNAME = CSFCKDS) Dataset Name ===> ' MFCTEST1.CRYPTO.CKDS'
Control Statement Input (DDNAME = CSFIN) Dataset Name ===> CSFIN.PDS(KEYOUT) Volume Serial ===> (if uncataloged)
Diagnostics (DDNAME = CSFDIAG) (use * for printer) Dataset Name ===> * Volume Serial ===> (if uncataloged)
Key Output (DDNAME = CSFKEYS) Dataset Name ===> CSFKEYS Volume Serial ===> (if uncataloged)
Control Statement Output (DDNAME = CSFSTMNT) Dataset Name ===> CSFSTMT Volume Serial ===> (if uncataloged)
Press ENTER to set the dataset names. Press END to exit to the previous panel.
Connected to mysystem.com port 3270 10/24 17:28:22 IBM-3278-2-E - TCPS109
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Create the control statements



Confirm the CSFIN Data Set

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CSFSAE10 ICSF - KGUP Control Statement Dataset Specification
Enter control statement input dataset (DDNAME = CSFIN)
Dataset Name ===> LAB.CSFIN
Volume Serial ===> (if uncatalogued)
Press ENTER to open or create and open specified dataset Press END to exit to the previous panel
COMMAND ===>
Connected to mysystem.com port 3270 6/27 12:46:29 IBM-3278-2-E - TCPS182
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KGUP Control Statement Menu



Create a KGUP Control Statement

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CSFCSE10 ICSF - Create A Specify control statement info	DD, UPDATE, or DELETE F rmation below	Key Statement
Function ===> A	DD, UPDATE, or DELETE	
Algorithm ===> DES D	ES or AES	
Key Type ===>	Outtype ===>	(Optional)
Group Labels ===> NO N	0 or VES	
or Bange:	0 01 125	
Start ===>		
End ===>		
Transport Key Label(s) ===> ===>		
or Clear Key ===	=> NO NO or YES	
Control Vector ===> YES NO	or YES	
Length of Key ===> Fo	r DES: 8, 16 or 24 Fo	or AES: 16, 24, or 32
Key Values ===>		
Comment Line ===>		
Press ENTER to create and store	e control statement	ting
COMMAND ===>	vious paner wrthout sav	ing
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Add an AES Clear Key

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CSFCSE10 ICSF - Create ADD, UPI Specify control statement information	DATE, or DELETE Key Statement n below
Function ===> ADD ADD, UPI	DATE, or DELETE
Algorithm ===> AES DES or A	AES
Key Type ===> CLRAES Outtype	e ===> (Optional)
Group Labels ===> NO NO or VE	
or Range:	
Start ===>	
End ===>	
Transport Key Label(s) ===> ===>	
or Clear Key ===> NO	NO or YES
Control Vector ===> YES NO or YES	S
Length of Key ===> For DES:	8, 16 or 24 For AES: 16, 24, or 32
Key Values ===>	
C9EB3A8B63F8B180 , F345801E95850	061C , 26AEF2B3187DA3AE , 3DA06CF98AABD55
Comment Line ===>	
Press ENTER to create and store contr	rol statement
Press END to exit to the previous p	panel without saving
COMMAND ===>	
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Add - Successful

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CSFCSE10 ICSF - Create Al Specify control statement info	DD, UPDATE, or DELETE P rmation below	K SUCCESSFUL UPDATE
Function===> ADDAIAlgorithm===> AESDIKey Type===> CLRAESO	DD, UPDATE, or DELETE ES or AES Outtype ===>	(Optional)
Label ===> Group Labels ===> NO_ NO or Range: Start ===> End ===>	O or YES	
Transport Key Label(s) ===> ===>		
or Clear Key ===	=> NO NO or YES	
Length of Key ===> For Key Values ===>	r DES: 8, 16 or 24 Fo	or AES: 16, 24, or 32
C9EB3A8B63F8B180 , F345801E9585061C , 26AEF2B3187DA3AE , 3DA06CF98AABD557 Comment Line ===>		
Press ENTER to create and store Press END to exit to the pre- COMMAND ===>	e control statement vious panel without sav	ving
Connected to mysystem.com port 3270	4/20	12:56:26 IBM-3278-2-E - TCPS182
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KGUP Control Statement Menu -Edit



Edit CSFIN



KGUP Control Statement Menu



Add another AES Clear Key

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CSFCSE10 ICSF - Create ADD, UPD Specify control statement information	ATE, or DELETE Key Stat below	cement
Function ===> ADD ADD, UPD	ATE, or DELETE	
Algorithm ===> AES DES or A	ES	
Key Type ===> CLRAES Outtype	===> (Opti	ional)
Group Labels ===> NO NO or YE	q	
or Range: Start ===> End ===>		
Transport Key Label(s)		
or Clear Key ===> NO	NO or YES	
Control Vector ===> YES NO or YES		
Length of Key ===> 32 For DES: Key Values ===>	8, 16 or 24 For AES:	16, 24, or 32
Comment Line ===> KGUP WILL GENE	BATE THE KEY MATERIAL	
Press ENTER to create and store contr	ol statement	
Press END to exit to the previous p COMMAND ===>	anel without saving	
Connected to mysystem.com port 3270	21/60	13:09:57 IBM-3278-2-E - TCPS182
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CSFCSE10 ICSF - Create ADD, Specify control statement informa	UPDATE, or DELETE K ation below	SUCCESSFUL UPDATE
Function ===> ADD ADD,	UPDATE, or DELETE	1
Algorithm ===> AES DES	or AES	
Label ===> CLRAES Out	ctype ===>	(Optional)
Group Labels ===> NONO	or YES	
or Range:		
Start ===>		
End ===>		
Transport Key Label(s) ===> ===>		
or Clear Key ===>	NO NO or YES	
Control Vector ===> YES NO or	YES	
Length of Key ===> 32_ For I	ES: 8, 16 or 24 Fo	or AES: 16, 24, or 32
Key Values ===>		
Comment Line ===>	and a statement	
Press ENTER to create and store of	control statement	ring
COMMAND ===>	as paner wrthout sav	1119
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Edit CSFIN



KGUP Key Administration - Submit



KGUP JCL

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CSFSAE30 ICSF - Set KGUP JCL Job Card COMMAND ===>		
${\bf S}$ - Submit the KGUP job stream for execution ${\bf E}$ - Edit the KGUP job stream and issue the TSO SUBMIT command		
Note: If you choose E, and want to submit the job stream wit your changes, issue the TSO SUBMIT command before you leave t edit session; your updates to the job stream will NOT be save	h he d.	
Enter or verify job statement information:		
<pre>==> //BOYDGKG JOB (ACCOUNT),'BOYDG',MSGCLASS=X,NOTIFY=BOYDG ===> //* ===> //* ===> //*</pre>		
Enter dsname of library containing Installation Exit Module:		
===>		
Special Security Mode ===> YES No or Yes		
Press END to exit to previous panel		
Connected to mysystem.com port 3270 2/15 11:11:12 IBM-32	78-2-E - TCPS112	
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KGUP Diagnostics



REFRESH from the KGUP panels



KEY in the CKDS

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Menu <u>U</u> tilities <u>C</u> ompilers <u>H</u> elp	
ISRBROBA SYS16138.T133446.RA000.BOYDG	R0100134 Line 0000000507 Col 037 116
4BD3C1C2C5D340404040404040404040404040404040404040	04
4040C4C1E3C140404040	
1C2C5D3 40404040 40404040 40404040 40	404040 *THIS.IS.MY.LABEL
0404040 40404040 40404040 40404040 40	404040 *
0F5F1F7 F1F3F1F8 F3F6F9F8 00000000 00	0000000 *DATA 2016051713183698
0000000 0000000 0000000 0000000 00	0000000 *
0000000 0000000 0000000 0000000 00	*
0000000 0000000 0000000 0000000 00	*
0000000 0000000 0000000 0000000 00	*
0000000 0000000 00000000 B5CD4D72 CE	885823C *
1000000 04000011 00000000 00000000 cg	EB3A8B *.1U% G
6AEF2B3 187DA3AE 3DA06CF9 8AABD557 🕰	0000000 *.832'%9N
	*
END OF DATA SET.	
WAS 40	
**************************************	n of Data **********************************
Command ===>	Scroll ===> <u>CSR</u>
Connected to mysystem.com port 3270	4/50 13:35:31 IBM-3278-2-E - TCPS182
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References

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- ICSF Administrator's Guide
 - SC14-7506 (HCR77A1 & later)
 - SA22-7521 (prior versions of ICSF & z/OS)
- ICSF Application Programmer's Guide
 - SC14-7508 (HCR77A1 & later)
 - SA22-7523 (prior versions of ICSF & z/OS)

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