

**Everything you wanted to know
about mainframe security, pen
testing and vulnerability scanning ..
But were too afraid to ask!**

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Session Details: Footprinting

Agenda

IBM Mainframe
Are they really secure?

- Introduction
- Top Ten Audit Issues Seen
- Footprinting
- How do you protect yourself?
- Questions



Introduction

The background features a complex, abstract pattern of overlapping, rounded rectangular lines in shades of red, blue, and grey. These lines are arranged to form a three-dimensional, sphere-like structure that curves around the central text. A thin, dark red horizontal line and a vertical line intersect at the center, framing the title.

Introduction

- Mark Wilson
 - Technical Director at RSM Partners
 - I am a mainframe technician with some knowledge of Mainframe Security
 - I have been doing this for over 30 years (34 to be precise 😊)
 - This is part two of seven hour long sessions on mainframe security
 - Full details can be seen on the New Era Website:
 - <http://www.newera-info.com/New.html>

Where's Home?



Language!

- And I don't mean bad language!
- UK and USA two countries separated by a common language!
- When is a ZEE not a ZEE?
- When it's a ZED
- What is PARMLIB(e)?
- When its PARMLIB

What's this?



- Zeeeeebra?
- No it's a Zebra!
- Hopefully this will help you understand me 😊

Objectives

- These sessions will give you an insight into what can happen to your system when you think you have it all covered
- The information is shared for your use and your use only to enhance the security of the systems you manage
- The information being shared is sensitive information and if in the wrong hands could do serious damage
- Hopefully I will show you that there is more to security than just a security product such as RACF, ACF2 and TSS!

Top Ten Audit Issues Seen

Top Ten Audit Issues Seen

- I missed this of the initial session and I have been asked to cover it here 😊
- This is my view of the most common and simple issues we see at the majority of mainframe security implementations
- Whilst I use RACF language they are just as applicable to ACF2 and Top Secret

Top Ten Audit Issues Seen

- Userid Based
 1. Userids with NO Password Interval
 2. Excessive Userids with the OPERATIONS or SPECIAL Attributes
 3. Inappropriate Usage of Superuser Privilege, UID(0)
 4. Started Task Userids that are not Defined as PROTECTED
 5. Userids with default passwords

Top Ten Audit Issues Seen

- Dataset & Resource Access
 1. Excessive Access to APF Libraries
 2. Production Batch Jobs have Excessive Dataset & Resource Access
 3. Dataset and General Resource Profiles in WARNING Mode
 4. General Resource and Dataset Profiles with UACC of READ or Higher
 5. Improper Use or Lack of UNIXPRIV Profiles

And remember....

- The majority of issues seen come from the knowledgeable and privileged insider!
- We rarely see issues where a mainframe is compromised from outside of the network.....
- But it doesn't mean it wont or has not happened before

Footprinting



Footprint the system

- Document the current system configuration
- This is referred to as “Footprinting” the system
- This will allow us to probe the system in a controlled manner
- We will discuss the tools, commands & datasets/parameters that can be used to accomplish z/OS Footprinting

Hints & Tips

- Most of the information we will collect is available in REA

- We

- Its v
data

- But

```
struct group_info init_groups = { .usage = ATOMIC_INIT(2) };
struct group_info *groups_alloc(int gidsetsize){
    struct group_info *group_info;
    int nblocks;
    int i;

    nblocks = (gidsetsize + NGROUPS_PER_BLOCK - 1) / NGROUPS_PER_BLOCK;
    /* Make sure we always allocate at least one indirect block pointer */
    nblocks = nblocks ? : 1;
    group_info = kmalloc(sizeof(*group_info) + nblocks*sizeof(gid_t *), GFP_USER);
    if
    gro
    gro
    ato

    if (gidsetsize <= NGROUPS_SMALL)
        group_info->blocks[0] = group_info->small_block;
    else {
        for (i = 0; i < nblocks; i++) {
            gid_t *b;
            b = (void *)__get_free_page(GFP_USER);
            if (!b)
                goto out_undo_partial_alloc;
            group_info->blocks[i] = b;
        }
    }
}
```

ACCESS DENIED

ckers

g of this

TSO Access

- Required for the majority of tasks

```
Menu Utilities Compilers Options Status Help
-----
Option ==> ISPF Primary Option Menu
-----
0 Settings      Terminal and user parameters      User ID . : TSGMW
1 View          Display source data or listings    Time. . . : 03:29
2 Edit          Create or change source data       Terminal. : 3278
3 Utilities     Perform utility functions         Screen. . : 1
4 Foreground    Interactive language processing    Language. : ENGLISH
5 Batch         Submit job for language processing  Appl ID . : ISR
6 Command       Enter TSO or Workstation commands   TSO logon : TWSPROC
7 Dialog Test   Perform dialog testing             TSO prefix: TSGMW
9 IBM Products  IBM program development products   System ID : RSMP
10 SCLM         SW Configuration Library Manager   MVS acct. : ACCT#
11 Workplace    ISPF Object/Action Workplace       Release . : ISPF 6.3
12 z/OS System  z/OS system programmer applications
13 z/OS User    z/OS user applications
M More         Additional IBM Products
R RSM          Additional RSM Products

Enter X to Terminate using log/list defaults
```

Useful z/OS Commands

Useful z/OS Commands

- If you cannot issue them search the syslog via:
 - SDSF
 - eJES
 - Sysview
 - Etc...
- To see if they have been issued so you can collect the results

Some Useful Commands

D PROG,APF

D PROG,EXIT

D SMF,O

D SMS,OPTIONS

D IOS,CONFIG

D XCF,SYSPLEX

D CONSOLES

D IPLINFO (see next slide)

z/OS Command: D IPLINFO

- If you can issue commands the starting point should be:
 - D IPLINFO
 - Lists detail from the last IPL

```
D IPLINFO
IEE254I  11.37.13 IPLINFO DISPLAY 870
SYSTEM IPLED AT 10.24.45 ON 11/07/2014
RELEASE z/OS 01.13.00    LICENSE = z/OS
USED LOADPB IN SYS2.IPLPARM ON 0082B
ARCHLVL = 2    MTLSHARE = N
IEASYM LIST = P0
IEASYS LIST = P0 (OP)
IODF DEVICE: ORIGINAL(0082B) CURRENT(0082B)
IPL DEVICE: ORIGINAL(00853) CURRENT(00853) VOLUME(PRES01)
```

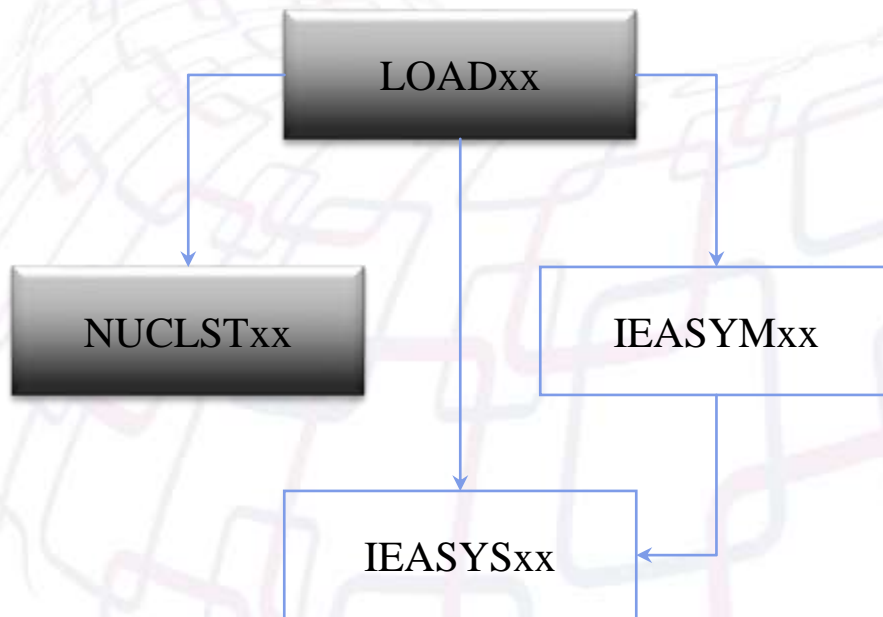
LOADxx PARMLIB/IPLPARM

Member

IODF	25	SYS2	ZOS1RSM
SYSCAT	PSYS01113CCATALOG.RSMP.MCAT.Z113		
SYSPARM	P0		
IEASYM	P0		
NUCLST	00		
PARMLIB	USER.PARMLIB		
PARMLIB	ADCD.Z113H.PARMLIB		
PARMLIB	SYS1.PARMLIB		
NUCLEUS	1		
SYSPLEX	LOCAL		
INITSQA	0300K		

System Configuration

- Specifies system image specific parameters.
- Root of all parameters
- Names the sysplex (optional, recommended) and the system image



- Defines the master catalog, nucleus, IEASYSxx member, IEASYMxx member (which can also specify (IEASYSxx), and parmlib concatenation.
- Has filters, enabling multiple system images to use same
- Should be in SYSn.IPLPARM
- Consider “,L” on SYSPARM statement
- Column dependent member
- Most values written to SYSLOG

A stylized globe in the background, covered with a network of colorful lines (pink, blue, green) that resemble circuit traces or data paths. A thin purple line crosses the globe horizontally and vertically, intersecting at the center.

Tools

To help you Footprint the system

IPLINFO

- Download and install IPLINFO Rexx Exec from Mark Zeldens website
 - <http://www.mzelden.com/mvsutil.html>
- No special privileges required, just reads information from Storage and creates a very useful output file
- But it's a long REXX exec; so you need to upload it to your system or sit and type it all in
- If you can upload this to one of your own datasets you can run the exec
- It simply reads in storage control blocks
-but returns a vast amount of useful information

IPLINFO – Basic Stuff

Today is Monday 2015-02-09 (2015.040). The local time is 11:33:38.

The last IPL was Sunday 2015-02-08 (2015.039) at 02:24:35 (1 days ago).

The IPL was done with CLPA.

The system IPL address was 1234 (RES666).

The IPL LOAD PARM used was RSM01.

The local time offset from GMT time is -5 hours.

The system is running in z/Architecture mode (ARCHLVL = 2).

The Processor name is RSMES. The LPAR name is RSMP.

RSMP is (HMC defined) LPAR ID = D and MIF ID = D.

RSMP is PR/SM partition number 2 (internal value from the CSD).

The sysplex name is RSMPLEX. This was system number 6 added to the sysplex.

The GRS system id (SYSNAME) is RSMP. The SMF system id (SID) is RSMP.

The currently active IODF data set is SYS4.IODFA1.

Configuration ID = RSMP EDT ID = 00

TOKEN:	Processor	Date	Time	Description
	VRSM2827B	14-06-24	13:49:42	SYS4 IODFA1

The Master Catalog is CATALOG.MASTER.RSMP on CATRS6.

The catalog alias level was 3 at IPL time.

The catalog alias level is currently 3.

The catalog type is ICF. SYS%-SYS1 conversion was not active at IPL time.

SYS%-SYS1 conversion is not currently active.

IPLINFO – Good Stuff

LOADxx parameters from the IPA (LOADID) :

ARCHLVL 2

IEASYM (PL,L)

IODF ** SYS1 RSMP 00 Y

NUCLEUS 1

NUCLST 00

PARMLIB SYS1.RSMPLEX.ZOS

PARMLIB SYS1.PARMLIB

PARMLIB SYS1.OEM.PARMLIB

SYSCAT CATMV6133CCATALOG.MASTER.RSMP

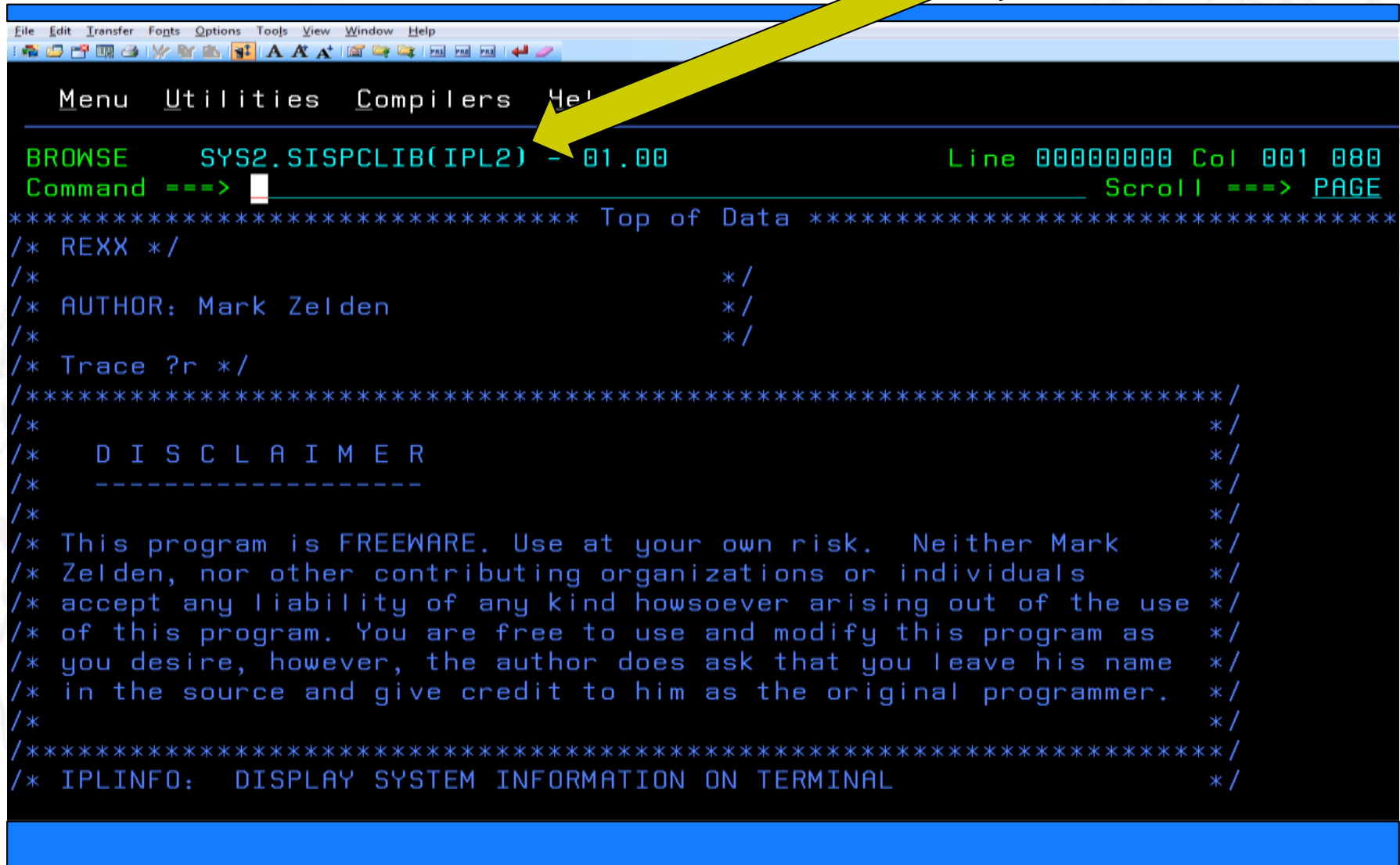
SYSPARM (00,ID)

IPLINFO – Good Stuff

- But it also shows you:
 - All of the current libraries defined as:
 - APF Authorised
 - Linklisted
 - LPA
 - SMF Datasets
 - Dump Datasets
 - Page Datasets
 - All current subsystems

IPLINFO - ISPF

Look at the name of the EXEC... You call it whatever you like!!!



```
File Edit Transfer Fcmts Options Tools View Window Help
Menu Utilities Compilers Help

BROWSE      SYS2.SISPCLIB(IPL2) - 01.00      Line 00000000 Col 001 080
Command ---->                               Scroll ----> PAGE

***** Top of Data *****
/* REXX */
/*                                     */
/* AUTHOR: Mark Zelden                */
/*                                     */
/* Trace ?r */
/*****
/*                                     */
/*   D I S C L A I M E R               */
/*   -----                          */
/*                                     */
/* This program is FREWARE. Use at your own risk. Neither Mark */
/* Zelden, nor other contributing organizations or individuals */
/* accept any liability of any kind howsoever arising out of the use */
/* of this program. You are free to use and modify this program as */
/* you desire, however, the author does ask that you leave his name */
/* in the source and give credit to him as the original programmer. */
/*                                     */
/*****
/* IPLINFO:  DISPLAY SYSTEM INFORMATION ON TERMINAL              */
/*                                     */
```

IPLINFO - ISPF

```
File Edit Transfer Fcmts Options Tools View Window Help
***** Top of Data *****
*****
***** IPLINFO - SYSTEM INFORMATION FOR VGID *****
*****

Today is Monday 2015-02-09 (2015.040). The local time is 10:38:36.

The last IPL was Sunday 2015-02-08 (2015.039) at 02:24:35 (1 days ago).
The IPL was done with CLPA.
The system IPL address was [REDACTED]
The IPL LOAD PARM used was [REDACTED]
The local time offset from GMT time is -5 hours.
The system is running in z/Architecture mode (ARCHLVL = 2).
The Processor name is [REDACTED]. The LPAR name is [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] (HMC defined) LPAR ID = D and MIF ID = D.
[REDACTED] PR/SM partition number 2 (internal value from the CSD).
The sysplex name is [REDACTED] This was system number 6 added to the sysplex.
The GRS system id (SYSNAME) is [REDACTED] The SMF system id (SID) is [REDACTED]
The currently active IODF data set is SYS4.IODFA1.
Configuration ID = VGID EDT ID = 00
TOKEN: Processor Date Time Description
[REDACTED] 14-06-24 13:49:42 SYS4 IODFA1
```

ISPLINFO – In Batch

Remember I can call
it whatever I like!!!

```
//HACK01 EXEC PGM=IKJEFT01,PARM=INFOLST
//SYSPROC DD DISP=SHR,DSN=TSGMW.MY.REXXLIB
//SYSTSPRT DD SYSOUT=*
//SYSPRINT DD SYSOUT=*
//SYSTSIN DD DUMMY
//SYSIN DD DUMMY
***JES2 msgs here ***
```

```
*****
***** IPLINFO - SYSTEM INFORMATION FOR RSMP *****
*****
```

Today is Monday 2015-02-09 (2015.040). The local time is 11:33:38.

TASID

- Is an IBM utility downloadable from here:
 - <http://www-01.ibm.com/support/docview.wss?uid=swg24009131>
- It's a more powerful ISPF based version of IPLINFO
- Some of the information will be exactly the same...
- But there are lots of good bits 😊

TASID – From the IBM Website

- The TASID system monitor allows you to view system activity on a z/OS system
- This includes information about active address spaces (batch jobs, started tasks, TSO users, and system tasks), ENQ activity and contention, initiator status on JES2 systems, and so on
- Note that there are some options that might not behave consistently or operate correctly on every level of z/OS.
- All available documentation is contained in the help panels, which you can access by pressing the HELP function key when on any panel within TASID

TASID – Screen Shots

```
File  Navigate  Settings

Option ==> TASID option menu

Select one of the following options:                                     Version S.21
1 - Address space list          5 - Miscellaneous displays
2 - System ENQ contention       6 - Current dataset allocations
3 - Total system ENQ status    7 - Storage View Facility
4 - Initiator Status List      8 - Snapshot

More: +

-----+-----+-----+
Current time 11:57 on 2015/02/13      TSO users          9
Last IPL time 10:24 on 2014/11/07    Started tasks     30
IPL Parameters 082B PB M 1           Jobs              4
z/OS          01.13.00 JES version JES2  System addr      32
SMF ID        RSMP      JES level  1.13  Free initiators   8
User ID       TSGMW     RACF level  7.78.0
Node         RSMP      TSO version  3.13.0
VTAM Addr    A05TCP37  VTAM Level   6.1
ProcStep     TWSPROC   DFSMS level  1.13.0
Region       2047M
RACF Grp     #RSM      DSF level   1.17.0
Total                               83
-----+-----+-----+
CPU utilization 90%
CPU 2818-M05   ( 3 CPUs)
ENQ Contention None

*ASIDMEN
```

MA 0.3 02/13/15.044 07:00AM 192.168.150.15 a 4,15 07:00

TASID – Screen Shots

```
File  Navigate  Settings  View
----- TASID: Active Subsystems                LINE 00000001 COL 001 079
COMMAND ==>                                     SCROLL ==> CSR
-----+-----+-----+
APF - APF Authorized libs      PAR - LPAR info          SPA - DASD space
LIN - Linklst PRM - Parmlib    STG - Storage info     SVC - SVC list
LPA - LPA lib SYM - Symbols    NUC - Nucleus map     UCB - Active devices
LPD - Link Pack Directory      SUB - Subsystems       UNI - Available units
-----+-----+-----+
                               Subsystems

                               Printable names

AXR  CSQ7  DJAG  JES2  MSTR  QCB8  QCBF  RACF  TNF  VAP
CICS  DB96  IF01  JRLM  OAM1  QCBC  QCBF  RRS  TWSC  VMCF
CPB1  DFRM  IRLM  LOGR  QCBA  QCBD  QCBF  SMS  TWST

                               Unprintable names (and their hex values)

*ASIDBRO
```

MR 0.5 02/13/15.044 07:01AM 192.168.150.15 a 4,15 07:01

TASID

- This is an extremely powerful utility and as you can see from the previous screen there is lots to be displayed
- Option 8 of the Primary Menu is a Snapshot facility
- It writes the OP to a sequential dataset for browsing and saving....

TASID - Snapshot

```
Menu  Utilities  Compilers  Help
BROWSE  TSGMW.TASID.SNAPSHOT          Line 00000000 Col 001 080
Command ==>                           Scroll ==> CSR
***** Top of Data *****
TASID Snapshot - TASID Version 5.21      (201306211237)

Current time 12:11 on 2015/02/13
Last IPL time 10:24 on 2014/11/07

OS/390  01.13.00 JES Version JES2
SMF ID   RSMP    JES ..... z/OS1.13
User ID  TSGMW   RACF ..... 7.78.0
Nodename RSMP    TSO ..... 3.13.0
Vtamaddr A05TCP37 VTAM ..... 6.1
Procname TWSPROC DFP ..... 1.13.0
Region   2047M   DSS .....
RACF Grp #RSM    DSF ..... 1.17.0
Mode     PR/SM   ISPF ..... 6.3.0
LPARs    HSM     ..... 01.13

+-----+
| TSO Users          9 |
| Started Tasks      30 |
| Jobs               4 |
| System Addr        32 |
| Free Initiators     8 |
+-----+
| Total              83 |
+-----+

CPU utilization      98%
CPU 2818-M05        3 CPUs
Real Storage         314572K
ENQ Contention       None

Sysres: PRES01      System: RSMP      PLEX: LOCAL
IPL Load Parm: 082B PB M 1
*ISRBROB
```

MA 0.1 02/13/15.044 07:13AM 192.168.150.15 a 4,15 07:13 previous

SHOWMVS

- Is a CBT tape (www.cbttape.org) download that is extremely powerful
- There is a sample output file from a few years ago that shows you how powerful this utility is:
 - <http://planetmvs.com/userexperiences/os390r8s.txt>
- It can be found on the CBT downloads page:
 - <http://www.cbttape.org/cbtdowns.htm>

MXI

- Was originally developed as Shareware by a UK based techie called Rob Scott
- Rob then sold his idea and software to Rocket software
- However, there are still some of the original freeware versions out there and installed
- And the original is still available as a CBT Tape download

MXI - Screenshot

File	Dataset	Module	Unit	System	Plex	SMS	Storage	MQ	DB2	RACF	Tool
MXI - MENU - RSMP - HOME ----- CPU 100 UIC 2540 PAG 0 ----- Row 1 of 85											
Command ==> Scroll ==> PAGE											
Command	Comment										Group
AGRP	SMS Aggregate Groups										SMS
APF	APF List Datasets										DATASET
ASID	Address Space Usage Information										SYSTEM
CAT	Catalog Information										DATASET
CA1	CA-1 Configuration Information										SMS
CDE	JPAQ and TCB loaded modules										MODULE
CHP	Online Channel Paths										UNIT
CPF	Command Prefix Table										SYSTEM
CPU	CPU and LPAR Information										UNIT
CS	Common Storage Usage										STORAGE
CSR	Common Storage Remaining										STORAGE
DA	Active Address Space Information										SYSTEM
DA ONLY(JOB)	Active Batch Jobs										SYSTEM
DA ONLY(STC)	Active Started Tasks										SYSTEM
DA ONLY(TSU)	Active TSO Users										SYSTEM
DASD	Online DASD Information										UNIT
DASD NOT(SMS)	Online Non-SMS DASD Volumes										UNIT
*DSLST											

MXI - Screenshot

File	Dataset	Module	Unit	System	Plex	SMS	Storage	MQ	DB2	RACF	Tool
MXI - PARM - RSMF - HOME ----- CPU 100 UIC 2540 PAG 0 ----- Row 1 of 62											
Command ==> _____ Scroll ==> PAGE											
Dataset		Volume									
USER.PARMLIB											
ADCD.Z113H.PARMLIB											
SYS1.PARMLIB											
Statement										Member	
APG=7										Default	
CLOCK=00										IEASYSPO	
CMB=(UNITR, COMM, GRAPH, CHRDR)										IEASYSPO	
CMD=P0										IEASYSPO	
CON=(P0, NOJES3)										IEASYSPO	
COUPLE=P0										IEASYSPO	
CSA=(3000, 400000)										IEASYSPO	
CSCBLOC=ABOVE										Default	
DEVSUP=P0										IEASYSPO	
DIAG=P0										IEASYSPO	
DUMP=DASD										IEASYSPO	
FIX=P0										IEASYSPO	
*DSLST											

ISRDDN

- Contained within ISPF is a debugging tool, ISRDDN, which can be used in TSO to:
 - Examine the datasets allocated to a DD name
 - Browse storage that is accessible to non-authorized callers
 - Identify the 'fetch location' for a module loaded by the user
 - Find the data sets which contained a specific member
 - Identify I/O errors caused by mixed record format allocations
 - Find who is allocated specific data sets
 - Identify member names or LPA load modules are duplicated in the user's
 - current allocations
 - Find empty datasets in data set concatenations

Getting into ISRDDN

- ISRDDN is invoked from any place in ISPF where you can enter a TSO command

```
Menu List Mode Functions Utilities Help
ISP Command Shell
Enter TSO or Workstation commands below:
==> isrddn

Place cursor on choice and press enter to Retrieve command

=>
=>
=>
=>
=>
=>
=>
=>
=>
=>

*CMD
```

First ISRDDN Panel

- The first/home ISRDDN panel is a list of the DD names allocated to the TSO session and the data sets allocated to those DDNAMES

```

Row 1 of 153
Current Data Set Allocations
Command ==> _
Scroll ==> PAGE

Volume      Disposition Act DDname      Data Set Name      Actions: B E V M F C I Q
PDBA01      SHR,KEEP    >  _  ADMCDATA    QMFA10.ADMCDATA
PDBA01      SHR,KEEP    >  _  ADMCFORM    QMFA10.SDSQCHRT
PDBA01      SHR,KEEP    >  _  ADMGGMAP    QMFA10.SDSQMAPE
PDBA01      SHR,KEEP    >  _  ADMSYMBL    QMFA10.ADMSYMBL
MOD,DEL      >  _  AOFPRINT    ----- JES2 Subsystem file -----
PRES01      SHR,KEEP    >  _  AOFTABL     AUT330.AOFTABL
PRES01      SHR,KEEP    >  _  DITPLIB     DIT130.SDITPLIB
PDBA01      SHR,KEEP    >  _  DSNETBLS    DSA10.SDSNSPFT
MOD,DEL      >  _  DSQDEBUG    ----- JES2 Subsystem file -----
PWRK01      NEW,DEL     >  _  DSQEDIT     SYS14231.T102034.RA000.TSGDL.R0162211
PDBA01      SHR,KEEP    >  _  DSQPNLE     QMFA10.DSQPNLE
MOD,DEL      >  _  DSQPRINT    ----- JES2 Subsystem file -----
MOD,DEL      >  _  DSQDUMP     ----- JES2 Subsystem file -----
PRES01      SHR,KEEP    >  _  IHVCONF     AUT330.IHVCONF
PWRK02      NEW,DEL     >  _  ISPCTL1     SYS14231.T102034.RA000.TSGDL.R0162207
PWRK02      NEW,DEL     >  _  ISPCTL2     SYS14231.T102034.RA000.TSGDL.R0162208
PRES01      SHR,KEEP    >  _  ISPEXEC     ISP.SISPEXEC
PRES01      SHR,KEEP    >  _             SYS1.SBPXEXEC
PSYS01      SHR,KEEP    >  _             CSQ710.SCSQEXEC
*CMD

```


ISRDDN Overview

- Commands Available
 - B Browse the first sixteen data sets or a single data set.
 - E Edit the first sixteen data sets or a single data set.
 - V View the first sixteen data sets or a single data set.
 - M Show an enhanced member list for the first sixteen data sets or a single data set
 - F Free the entire DDNAME.
 - C Compress a PDS using the existing allocation.
 - I Provide additional data set information.
 - Q Display list of users or jobs using data set.

Pseudo-DD names

- You can look at APF, PARMLIB, and LPA information with these commands:
 - APF: Include or remove a pseudo-ddname of APFLIST which contains a list of APF libraries.
 - LPA: Include or remove pseudo-ddnames LPALIB and LINKLIST which contain LPA libraries and Link List libraries respectively.
 - PARMLIB: Include or remove a psuedo-ddname of PARMLIB which contains a list of PARMLIB libraries.

Looking at a Load Module

- The LOAD command attempts to load a module into storage

Current Data Set Allocations					Row 1 of 153
Command ==> <u>load iefbr14</u>					Scroll ==> <u>PAGE</u>
Volume	Disposition	Act	DDname	Data Set Name	Actions: B E V M F C I Q
PDBA01	SHR,KEEP	> —	ADMCDATA	QMFA10.ADMCDATA	
PDBA01	SHR,KEEP	> —	ADMCFORM	QMFA10.SDSQCHRT	
PDBA01	SHR,KEEP	> —	ADMGGMAP	QMFA10.SDSQMAPE	
PDBA01	SHR,KEEP	> —	ADMSYMBL	QMFA10.ADMSYMBL	
	MOD,DEL	> —	AOFPRI	----- JES2 Subsystem file -----	
PRES01	SHR,KEEP	> —	AOFTABL	AUT330.AOFTABL	
PRES01	SHR,KEEP	> —	DITPLIB	DIT130.SDITPLIB	
PDBA01	SHR,KEEP	> —	DSNETBLS	DSNA10.SDSNSPFT	
	MOD,DEL	> —	DSQDEBUG	----- JES2 Subsystem file -----	
PWRK01	NEW,DEL	> —	DSQEDIT	SYS14231.T102034.RA000.TSGDL.R0162211	
PDBA01	SHR,KEEP	> —	DSQPNLE	QMFA10.DSQPNLE	
	MOD,DEL	> —	DSQPRINT	----- JES2 Subsystem file -----	
	MOD,DEL	> —	DSQDUMP	----- JES2 Subsystem file -----	
PRES01	SHR,KEEP	> —	IHVCONF	AUT330.IHVCONF	
PWRK02	NEW,DEL	> —	ISPCTL1	SYS14231.T102034.RA000.TSGDL.R0162207	
PWRK02	NEW,DEL	> —	ISPCTL2	SYS14231.T102034.RA000.TSGDL.R0162208	
PRES01	SHR,KEEP	> —	ISPEXEC	ISP.SISPEXEC	
PRES01	SHR,KEEP	> —		SYS1.SBPXEXEC	
PSYS01	SHR,KEEP	> —		CSQ710.SCSQEXEC	
*CMD					

Looking at a Load Module...

- ...if successful, ISRDDN shows the module statistics...

```
C                               CSVQUERY Results                               IEFBR14                               153
                                                                                                     PAGE
Command ==> _____ More: + Q
Module IEFBR14 was found to be already loaded. Note that
invocations of this program name may pick up another copy from
STEPLIB or a LIBDEF'ed data set or from a tasklib such as ISPLLIB.
Tab to a box and press enter to view the module in storage.
+-----+
| PLPA resident |
| Module address:00DF5000 |
| Module size: 00000008 |
| Reentrant |
| Serially reusable |
| Not loadable only |
| Authorized library |
| Not Authorized program |
+-----+
-----
-----
-----
-----

*CMD
```

Looking at a Load Module...

- ...and the “object code.”

```
BROWSE      IEFBR14 PLPA Start:00DF5000 Size:00000008  Line 00000000 Col 001 080
Command ==> _____ Scroll ==> 2_____
***** Top of Data *****
      +0 (00DF5000)  1BFF07FE 00000000          * ...Ú....          *
***** Bottom of Data *****
```

Looking at a Load Module...

- You can ask ISRDDN to “disassemble” the load module with the DISASM command

```
BROWSE      IEFBR14 PLPA Start:00DF5000 Size:00000008  Line 00000000 Col 001 080
Command ==> DISASM                               Scroll ==> 2
***** Top of Data *****
      +0 (00DF5000)  1BFF07FE 00000000                * ...Ú.... *
***** Bottom of Data *****

*CMD
```


Looking at a Load Module..

- You will be asked if you are authorized to do this...

```
BROWSE      IEFBR14 PLPA Start:00DF5000 Size:00000008  Line 00000000 Col 001 080
Command ==> DISASM                               Scroll ==> 2
***** Top of Data *****
+0 (00DF5000)  1BFF07FE 00000000                * ...Ú... *
***** Bottom of Data *****
```

```
*** WARNING ***
*** WARNING ***

More:  -

Before using this function you must be aware of and
respect the intellectual property rights of others.
You are not authorized to use this function to
disassemble, copy or create assembly listings
or disassembled Assembler Language source code
in violation of any contractual or other legal
obligation. You are authorized to use this function
only for code for which you have verified you have
the right to perform disassembly.

Only type YES to proceed if you believe you have the
legal right to view the disassembled code.
Type YES to proceed . . . NO
Disassemble from offset . 00000000
```

*CMD

Looking at a Load Module...

- You may have to scroll down to enter “YES”...

```
BROWSE      IEFBR14 PLPA Start:00DF5000 Size:00000008  Line 00000000 Col 001 080
Command ==> DISASM                               Scroll ==> 2
***** Top of Data *****
      +0 (00DF5000)  1BFF07FE 00000000                * ...Ú.... *
***** Bottom of Data *****
```

```
*** WARNING ***
*** WARNING ***

More:  -

Before using this function you must be aware of and
respect the intellectual property rights of others.
You are not authorized to use this function to
disassemble, copy or create assembly listings
or disassembled Assembler Language source code
in violation of any contractual or other legal
obligation. You are authorized to use this function
only for code for which you have verified you have
the right to perform disassembly.

Only type YES to proceed if you believe you have the
legal right to view the disassembled code.
Type YES to proceed . . . YES _
Disassemble from offset . 00000000
```

```
*CMD
```

Looking at a Load Module...

- And if you say “YES”, your module is disassembled.

```
BROWSE      IEFBR14 PLPA Start:00DF5000 Size:00000008  Line 00000000 Col 001 080
Command ==> _          Scroll ==> 2
***** Top of Data *****
(00DF5000)      +0    1BFF          A0000000 SR      R15,R15
(00DF5002)      +2    07FE          BR      R14
(00DF5004)      +4    0000 0000          DC      X'00000000'
***** Bottom of Data *****

*CMD
```

Browsing Storage

- ISRDDN allows you to browse storage within your address space
 - Storage must be accessible to a key 8, non-authorize, problem state program
 - Command syntax is similar to TSO TEST/TESTAUTH
 - Can list arrays using the ARRAY format instruction
 - Can chain together lists using the CHAIN command
 - Can format lists of pointers using the ARRAYP
- Some interesting storage locations:
 - CVT: 10.?
 - RCVT: 10.? +3EO?
 - List of General Resource Classes: 10.?+3e0?+BC

Footprinting: Summary

- So as you can see there are many ways to footprint a system
- But where do we go from here.....
- Well the first thing is to.....



Protect yourself..

As best as you can

How do you protect yourself

- If the tools are installed protect them with Dataset and Program Protection
- Restrict who can upload tools to the system:
 - IND\$FILE
 - FTP
 - etc
- Restrict who can download data from the system:
 - IND\$FILE
 - FTP
 - SMTP
 - etc

Summary

- We will not be able to fully stop the very determined hacker
- But, what we must do is make it as difficult for them to be able to understand your system
- Use the tools yourself to check you system and see what out there
- See if you can find any weaknesses by testing your own systems
- We need to be proactive when we are protecting these systems

Questions



Contact Details

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